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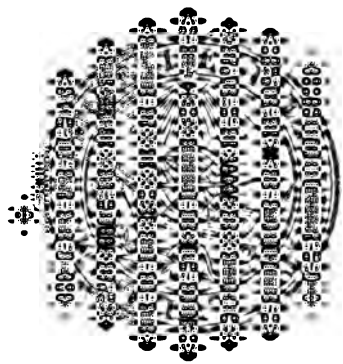

1903

JULY.	SUN.	MON.	TUES.	WED.	THURS.	FRI.	SAT.
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	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
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AUG.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
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SEPT.	..	..	1	2	3	4	5
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OCT.	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
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NOV.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
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DEC.	..	..	1	2	3	4	5
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	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	27	28	29	30	31	..	..

CALENDAR

1902

June 25—**Commencement** ..... Wednesday

SUMMER VACATION OF THIRTEEN WEEKS

Sept. 22-23. Examinations for Admission..... Monday and Tuesday
Sept. 25—**Beginning of the College Year**..... Thursday
Oct. 9—Mountain Day, a holiday..... Thursday
Oct. 10—Meeting of the Board of Trustees..... Friday
Oct. 15—Last day for registering for the Master's Degree Wednesday
Nov. 27—Thanksgiving Day, a holiday..... Thursday
Dec. 17—**Christmas Recess begins**..... Wednesday noon

1903

Jan. 7—**Christmas Recess ends**..... Wednesday
Jan. 10—Clark Scholarship Examination, Minor Subject.. Saturday
Jan. 31—Recitations end ..... Saturday
Feb. 2—Semi-Annual Examinations begin..... Monday
Feb. 8—Day of Prayer for Colleges ..... Sunday
Feb. 11—First Half-Year ends ..... Wednesday

Feb. 12—Second Half-Year begins ..... Thursday
Feb. 22—Washington's Birthday ..... Sunday
Feb. 23—Holiday ..... Monday
April 8—**Easter Recess begins** ..... Wednesday noon
April 16—**Easter Recess ends** ..... Wednesday
May 14—Meeting of the Board of Trustees ..... Thursday
May 30—Memorial Day, a holiday ..... Saturday
June 1—Last day for reapplications for scholarships..... Saturday
June 3—Clark Scholarship Examination, Major Subject Wednesday
June 9—Recitations end ..... Tuesday
June 10-18—Semi-Annual Examinations... Wednesday to Thursday
June 20—Graves Prize Speaking ..... Saturday evening
June 21—Baccalaureate Sermon ..... Sunday forenoon
June 21—Mission Park Meeting ..... Sunday afternoon
June 22—Meeting of the Board of Trustees ..... Monday
June 22-23—Examinations for Admission ..... Monday and Tuesday
June 23—Alumni Meeting ..... Tuesday forenoon
June 23—Class Day ..... Tuesday afternoon
June 23—Prize Rhetorical Exhibition ..... Tuesday evening
June 24—**Commencement** ..... Wednesday

SUMMER VACATION OF THIRTEEN WEEKS

Sept. 21-22—Examinations for Admission..... Monday and Tuesday
Sept. 24—**Beginning of the College Year** ..... Thursday
Oct. 9—Meeting of the Board of Trustees ..... Friday
Oct. 15—Last day for registering for the Master's Degree Thursday

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PRESIDENTS

Rev. EBENEZER FITCH, D.D., 1793–1815
Rev. ZEPHANIAH SWIFT MOORE, D.D., 1815–1821
Rev. EDWARD DORR GRIFFIN, D.D., 1821–1836
Rev. MARK HOPKINS, D.D., LL.D., 1836–1872
Hon. PAUL ANSEL CHADBOURNE, D.D., LL.D., 1872–1881
FRANKLIN CARTER, Ph.D., LL.D., 1881–1901
Rev. HENRY HOPKINS, D.D., LL.D., 1901

TRUSTEES

Rev. HENRY HOPKINS, D.D., LL.D.
PRESIDENT

Rev. ROBERT RUSSELL BOOTH, D.D., LL.D., New York City
Hon. JAMES MADISON BARKER, LL.D., Pittsfield
Rev. WILLIAM WISNER ADAMS, D.D., Fall River
Rev. CHARLES CUTHBERT HALL, D.D., New York City
FRANCIS LYNDE STETSON, M.A., New York City
Hon. ALBERT CHARLES HOUGHTON, North Adams
HAMILTON WRIGHT MABIE, L.H.D., LL.D., New York City
Rev. DANIEL MERRIMAN, D.D., Worcester
Hon. JOSEPH EDWARD SIMMONS, LL.D., New York City
Hon. WILLIAM RUMSEY, LL.D., New York City
EUGENE DELANO, M.A., New York City
Hon. JAMES RUDOLPH GARFIELD, B.A., West Mentor, O.
Hon. JAMES ROBERT DUNBAR, B.A., Brookline
WILLIAM HENRY HOLLISTER, Jr., B.A., Troy, N. Y.
Hon. BENTLEY WIRT WARREN, B.A.
Rev. HARRY PINNEO DEWEY, D.D., Brooklyn, N. Y.

CHARLES SUMNER COLE, M.A.

TREASURER

WILLIAM HENRY HOLLISTER, JR., B.A., Troy, N. Y.

SECRETARY

FINANCE COMMITTEE

J. EDWARD SIMMONS
JAMES M. BARKER
FRANCIS L. STETSON
ALBERT C. HOUGHTON
EUGENE DELANO

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

ROBERT R. BOOTH
WILLIAM W. ADAMS
CHARLES C. HALL
HAMILTON W. MABIE
WILLIAM RUMSEY

LIBRARY COMMITTEE

CHARLES C. HALL
WILLIAM RUMSEY

The corporate name of the college is
THE PRESIDENT AND TRUSTEES OF WILLIAMS COLLEGE.

LIBRARY COUNCIL

THE PRESIDENT OF THE COLLEGE, *ex-officio*
THE LIBRARIAN OF THE COLLEGE, *ex-officio*
PROFESSOR JOHN H. HEWITT
PROFESSOR LEVERETT W. SPRING
PROFESSOR SAMUEL F. CLARKE

ALUMNI OFFICERS

PRESIDENT, HON. WILLIAM BEMENT PUTNEY, Class of 1863
VICE PRESIDENT, PROF. EDWARD ASAHEL BIRGE, PH.D., Class of 1873
SECRETARY AND NECROLOGIST, REV. EBEN BURT PARSONS, D.D., Class of 1859
TREASURER, HON. WILLIAM GREENOUGH HARDING, LL.B., Class of 1857

ALUMNI VISITORS

1900–1903

PROF. S. HOMER WOODBRIDGE, of Boston, Class of 1873
PAUL CARLTON RANSOM, ESQ., of Buffalo, N. Y., Class of 1886

1901–1904

PROF. GEORGE LANSING RAYMOND, L.H.D., of Princeton, N. J., Class of 1862
JULIUS HUBBELL SEYMOUR, ESQ., of New York City, Class of 1879

1902–1905

SOLOMON BULKLEY GRIFFIN, M.A., of Springfield, Class of 1872
WILLIAM LAWRENCE ADAM, LL.B., of Pittsfield, Class of 1877

FACULTY*

REV. HENRY HOPKINS, D.D., LL.D.
President, and Barclay Jermain Professor of Natural Theology

SAMUEL FESSENDEN CLARKE, PHD.
Professor of Natural History

LEVERETT MEARS, PH.D.
Professor of Chemistry

RICHARD AUSTIN RICE, M.A.
J. Leland Miller Professor of History and Director of the Art Department

JOHN HASKELL HEWITT, LL.D.
Garfield Professor of Ancient Languages, in charge of the department of the Greek Language and Literature

REV. LEVERETT WILSON SPRING, D.D.
Morris Professor of Rhetoric

REV. JOHN BASCOM, D.D., LL.D.
Lecturer in Sociology

JOHN EDWARD RUSSELL, M.A.
Mark Hopkins Professor of Intellectual and Moral Philosophy

FRANK GOODRICH, PH.D.
Professor of the German Language and European History

GEORGE MORITZ WAHL, L.H.D.
Professor of the German Language and Literature

HENRY DANIEL WILD, M.A.
Massachusetts Professor of the Latin Language and Literature

* Arranged, with the exception of the president, in the order of appointment to rank.

ASA HENRY MORTON, L.H.D.
Professor of the Romance Languages

CARROLL LEWIS MAXCY, M.A.
Professor of English

FREDERICK CARLOS FERRY, PH.D.
Professor of Mathematics

WILLIS ISBISTER MILHAM, PH.D.
Field Memorial Professor of Astronomy

HENRY LOOMIS NELSON, L.H.D.
David A. Wells Professor of Political Science

CHARLES JESSE BULLOCK, PH.D.
Orrin Sage Professor of Political Economy

Jackson Professor of Christian Theology, and Pastor of the College Church

---

Lawrence Professor of Classical Philology

Thomas T. Read Professor of Physics

JAMES LAWRENCE KELLOGG, PH.D.
Assistant Professor of Biology

JAMES GRAHAM HARDY, PHD.
Instructor in Mathematics

FREDERIC HOLLIS HOWARD, M.D.
Instructor in Anatomy and Physiology

KARL EPHRAIM WESTON, M.A.
Instructor in the Romance Languages

HERDMAN FITZGERALD CLELAND, PH.D.
Instructor in Geology and Botany

WILLIAM BENNETT MUNRO, PH.D.
Instructor in History and Political Science

LEWIS PERRY, M.A.
Instructor in English

DAVID TAGGART CLARK, M.A.
Instructor in Latin and Greek

WILLIAM EDWARD McELFRESH, PH.D.
Instructor in Physics

THOMAS JOSEPH BRYAN, PH.D.
Instructor in Chemistry

CHARLES FREDERIC SEELEY
Director of the Gymnasium

ALBERT ELI MERRILL, B.A.
Assistant in Physics and Mathematics

HARRY JAMES SMITH, B.A.
Assistant in Biology

HENRY LEWIS EVERITT
Assistant in Elocution

ADMINISTRATION

[redacted]NS, D.D., LL.D.

[redacted]FERRY, PH.D.
[redacted]aculty

[redacted] COLE, M.A.

[redacted]ARSONS, D.D.
[redacted] of the Faculty

[redacted]RY BURR, B.A.

[redacted]GREEN, B.A.
[redacted]nt and the Dean

[redacted]N ORTON
[redacted] Treasurer

WILLIAMS COLLEGE

The college owes its origin to an educational bequest of Colonel Ephraim Williams for the purpose of establishing "a Free School" in Williamstown. The charter of this school, which was granted March 8, 1785, reads as follows:

AN ACT for directing the use and appropriation of a charitable donation, made in a certain clause in the last will and testament of Ephraim Williams, Esq., for the support and maintenance of a Free School in Williamstown, in the County of Berkshire; and for incorporating certain persons as trustees, in order more effectually to execute the intention of the testator, expressed in the same.

WHEREAS, Israel Williams, Esq., and John Worthington, Esq., executors of the last will and testament of Ephraim Williams, Esq., deceased, have represented to this court that the said Ephraim Williams, on the twenty-second day of July, Anno Domini one thousand seven hundred and fifty-five, made his last will and testament, in which, after divers bequests, devises, and dispositions, is contained the following clause, viz:

Item: "It is my will, desire, and pleasure that the remaining part of the lands, not yet disposed of, shall be sold at the discretion of my executors, within five years after an established peace; and the interest of the money and also the interest arising from my bonds and notes shall be appropriated towards the support and maintenance of a Free School, in a township west of Fort Massachusetts, commonly called the West Township, forever; provided, the said township shall fall within the jurisdiction of the province of Massachusetts Bay; and provided, also, the Governor and General Court give the same township the name of Williamstown; and it is further my will and desire, that if there should remain any monies of the said above donation for the school, it be given towards the support of a school in the East Township, where the fort now stands; but in case the above provisos are not complied with, then it is my last will and choice that the interest of the above-mentioned monies be appropriated to some pious and charitable uses, in manner and form as above directed in the former part of my last will and testament."

And, whereas the said executors have further represented, that it may be a matter of doubt and uncertainty whether the township mentioned in the above recited clause (which is now incorporated by the name of Williamstown) has so far fallen within the jurisdiction of the province of Massachusetts, now Commonwealth of Massachusetts, in the sense of the testator, as that they might be justified in appropriating the said donation to the support and maintenance of a Free School in the said town; and have submitted their duty to the determination of this court, praying that an act may be passed to declare their duty, and to indemnify them in the execution of the same.

SECTION 1. Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives, in General Court assembled, and by authority of the same, that the donation made in the clause before recited ought to be presently applied to the use and maintenance of a Free School in the town of Williamstown, in the County of Berkshire, and that in case the said donation shall afford an annual interest more than sufficient for the supporting and maintaining such school in Williamstown, then the surplusage be appropriated to the use and maintenance of a Free School in the tract of land called by the testator East Township, now incorporated by the name of Adams, with other lands, applying and appropriating the said donation to the uses above expressed, and shall be liable to no action or suit in law or equity, on account of such appropriations.

And, whereas the said executors have further prayed that for carrying into complete execution the intention of the testator, a corporation may be created and vested with such powers as may be necessary for that purpose;

SECTION 2. Be it therefore enacted by the authority aforesaid, that William Williams of Dalton, Theodore Sedgwick, Woodbridge Little, John Bacon, Thompson Joseph Skinner, Esquires, the Reverends Seth Swift and Daniel Collins, Mr. Israel Jones and Mr. David Noble, and their successors, to be elected and appointed as hereinafter directed and provided, be, and hereby are, incorporated, and shall be a corporation forever by the name of "The Trustees of the Donation of Ephraim Williams, Esq., for maintaining a Free School in Williamstown"; and that the said trustees and their successors be, and hereby are, vested with all the powers, rights, and immunities, which are by law incident to aggregate eleemosynary corporations.

SECTION 3. And be it further enacted, that the said corporation shall always consist of a number not less than seven, nor more than

nine persons, excepting only that whenever a vacancy shall happen by death, removal, refusal, or resignation of any member or members, so that the number be reduced to less than seven, the aforesaid number, then the remaining or surviving trustees shall have full power to perform all corporate acts until such vacancy be supplied; and the said trustees shall elect and appoint a clerk of the corporation, who shall fairly enter and record all votes, acts, orders, and proceedings made, done or passed by the trustees; and shall elect a proper person to be their treasurer, who shall receive into his hands all monies belonging to the corporation, and pay the same pursuant to the order of the trustees, and shall always keep a fair account of all receipts and payments.

SECTION 4. And be it further enacted, that the power of electing and appointing successors in case of the death, removal, refusal, or resignation of any of the trustees be, and hereby is, vested solely in the Supreme Judicial Court of this Commonwealth; and whenever any of the above mentioned cases shall happen, the trustees shall, as soon as conveniently may be, certify the same to the Justices of the said court, that a successor may be appointed; and the Justices of the same court are hereby empowered to remove from office and trust any member of the corporation who shall, in their judgment, be unfit to hold the same, by reason of incapacity, misdemeanor, negligence, or breach of trust.

And to the intent that the said donation may not be wasted, mismanaged, or perverted from its original intention;

SECTION 5. Be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that the said corporation, and the donation itself, shall always be under the visitation and direction of the Supreme Judicial Court, who are hereby empowered to visit the said corporation to rectify all abuses, to determine all matters of doubt or dispute touching the duty of the trustees, and the use, application, or appropriation of monies or interests to the same donation belonging; and to make all such orders and regulations with respect to the use, management, and appropriation of the same donation and every part thereof, as they shall judge necessary or useful in order to promote the best interests of the school, according to the true meaning and intention of the testator and such laws of this Commonwealth as may be in force respecting the same; and the said court, whenever they shall judge necessary, shall cause the said trustees to come before them, either to render an account of expenditures and dispositions of monies, or to answer for any mismanagement or breach of trust; and the trustees shall appear and lay their accounts, papers, records, and

corporation books before the said court for inspection, whenever they shall be required thereto.

SECTION 6. And be it further enacted that the said trustees and their successors forever shall have the possession, management, and disposition of the whole interest and estate, real and personal, which is contained in and given, bequeathed, devised, or disposed of by the above recited clause in the will aforesaid; and they are hereby empowered and directed, as soon as conveniently may be, to erect and maintain a Free School within the said town of Williamstown, for the instruction of youth, in such manner as most effectually to answer the pious, generous, and charitable intention of the testator, and agreeable to such orders and instructions as they may, from time to time, receive from the Supreme Judicial Court; and they are hereby empowered to appoint and employ instructors, masters, and officers, as shall be necessary for that purpose.

And to the intent that the said trustees may be enabled, in the most easy and expeditious manner, to receive in their own possession and management, the whole estate, property, and interest, contained in the aforesaid donation;

SECTION 7. Be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that the said executors, shall, at the request of the trustees, make and execute to the said trustees a deed or deeds of conveyance of all such lands or real estate as belong to said donation, and yet remain unsold, in which deed or deeds it shall be expressed that the executors do grant to the trustees the right, estate, and interest of the testator, and of themselves, in and to the described lands or tenements to the trustees and their successors forever; and the said executors shall deliver over into the hands of the trustees, at their request, all such personal securities or mortgages as the executors now have in their own hands, and which are a part of the same donation; all of which securities, whether bonds, promissory notes, mortgage deeds, or of what name or description soever, being endorsed with the name of the said executors, or one of them, and delivered as aforesaid, shall become the property of the trustees to all intents and purposes; and they are hereby empowered, in the name of the corporation, to bring any action or actions against the obligors, promisors, mortgagors, or tenants, for recovering the contents of the same securities or possession of mortgaged estates, which action or actions shall be holden to be good and valid in law for that purpose, as if the securities or mortgage deeds had been originally made to the trustees by their corporate names.

And, whereas the testator has directed, that in case his principal donations should afford an interest more than sufficient for the sup-

port and maintenance of the school in Williamstown, the surplusage should be improved to the use of a school in the East Township, now called Adams, in the said County of Berkshire; and whereas questions and disputes may arise touching the (nature) meaning and extent of this part of the will, and when there may be said to be a surplusage beyond what should be necessary, according to the intent of testator, for the support of the school in Williamstown;

SECTION 8. Be it further enacted, that in case of such surplusage, the said trustees are hereby empowered and directed to use and employ the same for erecting and supporting a Free School in the said town of Adams, in the same manner as has been in this act before provided in respect of the school in Williamstown; and that all questions and disputes that may arise concerning such surplusage, and the duty of the trustees in respect of the several schools, shall be determined by the Supreme Judicial Court; and the trustees shall always conform their conduct and administration herein to such orders and determinations as shall, from time to time, be made by the same court.

SECTION 9. And be it further enacted, that the Supreme Judicial Court may, at their discretion, exercise all the powers vested in them by virtue of this act, at any of the sessions holden within the counties of Berkshire or Hampshire; and in all trials at law, the court, ex-officio, shall take notice of this act to all intents and purposes whatsoever, and the same shall be given in evidence under any general issue.

At their first meeting, April 24, 1785, the trustees passed a resolution to the effect that "it is the sense of the corporation that the Free School in Williamstown be open and free for the use and benefit of the inhabitants of that town and of the free citizens of the American States indiscriminately." They also decided that "it will best coincide with the liberal views of the donor and the intention of the legislature to admit no pupil to the Free School * * * not having been taught to read English well."

As they found it difficult to collect the necessary funds for erecting a building, the trustees sent a petition, August 19, 1788, to the legislature, "for the grant of a lottery to raise the sum of twelve hundred pounds." Accordingly an act was passed February 11, 1789, making such a grant.

The initial step toward a transformation of the Free School into a college was taken at a meeting of the trustees, May 23, 1792. In a petition to the legislature they "humbly showed" what had been done already, and set forth the "several circumstances attending the situation of the Free School * * * peculiarly favorable to a seminary of a more public and important nature." The petition was granted, and an act to establish the college and to transfer to it the property of the Free School was passed June 22, 1793:

An act to establish a college in the County of Berkshire, within this Commonwealth, by the name of Williams College.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives, in the General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, that there be erected and established in the town of Williamstown, in the County of Berkshire, a college, for the purpose of educating youth, to be called and known by the name of Williams College, to be under the government and regulation of a body politic and corporate, as hereafter in this act is provided.

And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that John Bacon, Esq., Rev. Daniel Collins, Israel Jones, Woodbridge Little, David Noble, Theodore Sedgwick, Thompson J. Skinner, Esquires, Rev. Seth Swift, Henry Vanscaak, Esq., Rev. Stephen West, D.D., William Williams and Elijah Williams, Esquires, together with the president of the said college for the time being, to be chosen as in this act is hereafter directed, be and hereby are created a body politic and corporate, by the name of "The President and Trustees of Williams College," and that they and their successors, and such others as shall be duly elected members of the said corporation, shall be and remain a body politic and corporate, by that name forever.

And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that for the more orderly conducting the business of the said corporation, The President and Trustees shall have full power and authority, from time to time, as they shall determine, to elect a vice president and secretary of the said corporation, and to declare the tenures and duties of their respective offices, and also to remove any trustees from the said corporation, when, in their judgment, he shall be rendered incapable, by age or otherwise, of discharging the duties of his office, or shall neglect or refuse to perform the same, and to fill

up all vacancies in the said corporation, by electing such persons for trustees as they shall judge best. Provided, nevertheless, that the number of the said trustees, including the president of the said college, for the time being, shall never be greater than seventeen nor less than eleven.

And be it further enacted, that the said corporation may have one common seal, which they may change, break or renew, at their pleasure; and that all deeds signed and delivered by the treasurer, and sealed with their seal, by order of The President and Trustees, shall, when made in their corporate name, be considered in law as the deed of the said corporation; and that the said corporation may sue and be sued in all actions, real, personal or mixed, and may prosecute and defend the same to final judgment and execution, by the name of The President and Trustees of Williams College; and that the said corporation shall be capable of having, holding and taking in fee simple of any less estate, by gift, grant, devise or otherwise, any lands, tenements or other estate, real or personal. Provided, nevertheless, that the annual clear income of the same shall not exceed the sum of six thousand pounds.

And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that the said corporation shall have full power and authority to determine at what times and places their meetings shall be holden, and in the manner of notifying the trustees to convene at such meetings; and also from time to time, elect a president and treasurer of said college, and such professors, tutors, instructors and other officers of said college as they shall judge most for the interest thereof, and to determine the duties, salaries, emoluments and tenures of their several officers aforesaid; the said president, for the time being, when elected and inducted into his office, to be, ex-officio, president of said corporation. And the said corporation are further empowered to purchase or erect, and to keep in repair, such houses and other buildings as they shall judge necessary for the said college; and also to make and ordain, as occasion may require, reasonable rules, orders and by-laws, not repugnant to the laws of this Commonwealth, with reasonable penalties, for the good government of the said college; and also to determine and prescribe the mode of ascertaining the qualifications of the students, requisite to their admission; and also to confer such degrees as are usually conferred by universities established for the education of youth. Provided, nevertheless, that no corporate business shall be transacted at any meeting, unless seven at least of the trustees are present; and provided further, that the said corporation shall confer no degree other than those of Bachelor of Arts and Master of Arts, until after

the first day of January, which shall be in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred.

And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that the clear rents, issues and profits of all the estates, real and personal, of which the said corporation shall be seized or possessed, shall be appropriated to the endowment of the said college, in such manner as shall most effectually promote virtue and piety, and the knowledge of such of the languages, and of the liberal arts and sciences as shall hereafter be directed from time to time, by the said corporation.

And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that the Hon. Thompson J. Skinner, Esq., be, and he is hereby authorized and empowered to fix the time and place for holding the first meeting of the said corporation, of which he shall give notice by an advertisement in the Stockbridge newspapers, at least fourteen days previous thereto.

And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that the treasurer of the said college shall, before he enter upon the execution of the duties of his office, give bonds to the said corporation, with such sums, and with such sureties as they shall approve of, conditioned for the faithful discharge of the said office, and for rendering a just and true account of his doings therein, when required. And that all the money, securities and other property of The President and Trustees of Williams College, together with all the books in which his accounts and proceedings as treasurer were entered and kept, that shall be in his hands at the expiration of his office, shall, upon demand made upon him, his executors or administrators, be paid and delivered over to his successor in that office. And all monies recovered by virtue of any suit at law, upon said bond, shall be paid over to the president and trustees aforesaid, and subjected to the appropriation above directed in this act.

And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that the Legislature of this Commonwealth may grant any further powers to, or alter, limit, annul or restrain any of the powers by this act vested in the said corporation, as shall be judged necessary to promote the best interest of the said college; and, more especially, may appoint and establish overseers or visitors of the said college, with all necessary powers and authorities for the better aid, preservation and government thereof.

And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that all the property, real and personal, belonging to the trustees of Williamstown Free School, be, and the same hereby is vested in the corporation, which by this act is created.

And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that there be, and hereby is granted to the trustees of Williams College, for the use, benefit and purpose of supporting said college, twelve hundred pounds, to be paid out of the treasury of this Commonwealth; three hundred pounds of the same to be paid the first day of September, one thousand seven hundred ninety-three, and three hundred pounds annually, on the first day of September, for the three succeeding years.

February 26, 1796, an additional act was passed, as follows:

WHEREAS, Doubts have arisen, whether the rights and credits which, previous to passing the act aforesaid, were vested in and belonging to the trustees of the donation of EPHRAIM WILLIAMS, Esquire, for maintaining a Free School in WILLIAMSTOWN, are by virtue of the same act transferred to and vested in the corporation of THE PRESIDENT AND TRUSTEES OF WILLIAMS COLLEGE:

Be it therefore enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives, in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, that the said rights and credits be and hereby are transferred to and vested in the said Corporation of THE PRESIDENT AND TRUSTEES OF WILLIAMS COLLEGE, who are hereby authorized to commence and prosecute to final judgment and execution, any suit or action in law or equity, which the said trustees of the donation of EPHRAIM WILLIAMS Esquire, for maintaining a free school in WILLIAMSTOWN, might heretofore have commenced or prosecuted.

On petition of the trustees the legislature passed an act February 4, 1796, granting the college two townships of land "of the contents of six miles square each, to be laid out and assigned from any of the unappropriated lands belonging to this Commonwealth in the district of Maine." The act provided that the trustees "shall cause to be settled fifteen families in each of said townships within twelve years from the passing this resolve; and also that there be reserved in each township three lots of three hundred and twenty acres each for the following uses, viz., one lot for the first settled minister, one lot for the use of the ministry, and one lot for the use of schools in each of said townships." These lands were sold for about $10,000, and the proceeds devoted to building East College.

Nine years later the college again appealed to the legislature for assistance. A committee of that body, which investigated the condition and prospects of the institution, made the following report, February 19, 1805:

The Committee of both Houses, to whom was referred the petition of The President and Trustees of Williams College, praying the aid of government to enable them to build a chapel for the performance of divine service, and for keeping the college library and apparatus, having examined the origin, rise, and progress of the seminary, from its institution to the present time, together with the aid heretofore afforded by the government, and the existing state of its funds, beg leave to observe, That the funds granted by the original donor and the government have, in the opinion of the Committee, been judiciously applied to the object of the institution, and with success exceeding the most sanguine expectations, and that the present state of the college affords a reasonable and pleasing expectation of its future extensive benefits to society, and that a chapel for the purposes above mentioned would essentially promote the same; and as the encouragement and grants of the government to that college have not been equal to those made to other seminaries in the Commonwealth, the Committee ask leave to report the following Resolve:

Resolved, For reasons set forth in the petition, that there be and hereby is granted one township of land of the contents of six miles square to be laid out and assigned from any of the unappropriated lands belonging to the Commonwealth, in the District of Maine, except the ten townships lately purchased of the Penobscot Indians.

* * *

In 1809 the legislature granted another township of land in Maine "for further aid in support of Williams College and for the erecting of other buildings for the convenience of the institution and for sustaining a professor of the Oriental languages." The sum of $9,500 was realized from the last two townships.

The legislature passed an act February 24, 1814, "for the Encouragement of Literature, Piety and Morality and the Useful Arts and Sciences," and appropriated the taxes due to the Commonwealth from the Massachusetts Bank, "for the ten years next to come," to Harvard, Williams,

and Bowdoin. Of this fund Williams received "three-sixteenths parts," which amounted to $30,000. In 1859 the State gave the College $25,000, and in 1868, $75,000. The total of these legislative gifts is $153,500.

In 1883 the following act was passed:

An act to authorize The President and Trustees of Williams College to hold additional real and personal estate.

[Be it enacted, etc., as follows:]

SECTION 1. The proviso in section 4 of the act establishing Williams College, passed on the twenty-second day of June in the year seventeen hundred and ninety-three, is hereby amended so as to read: "Provided, nevertheless, that the clear annual income of the same shall not exceed two hundred thousand dollars."

SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon its passage.

In 1890 the legislature passed the following act:

The corporation known as the President and Trustees of Williams College and its standing committees may hold special meetings without the limits of the Commonwealth.

The principal college buildings, with the dates of their erection and their approximate cost, are as follows: West College, 1790, $11,700; East College, 1798, $12,400—burned in 1841, rebuilt, 1842, $7,000; South College, 1842, $5,000; Griffin Hall Chapel, 1828, $10,000; Hopkins Observatory, 1837, $3,000; Lawrence Hall Library, 1846, $7,000; Jackson Hall, 1856, $4,000; Alumni Hall Chapel, 1859, $20,000; Goodrich Hall, 1864, $25,000; College Hall, 1872, $5,000; Clark Hall, 1881, $25,000; Field Memorial Observatory, 1882, $8,000; Morgan Hall, 1882, $82,400; Lasell Gymnasium, 1886, $50,000; Library Extension, 1890, $10,000; Hopkins Memorial Hall, 1890, $87,800; Thompson Chemical Laboratory, 1892, $60,000; Thompson Physical Laboratory, 1893, $60,000; Thompson Biological Laboratory, 1893, $60,000; College Infirmary, 1895, $10,000; Jesup Hall, 1899, $35,000. Total, $598,300.

TERMS OF ADMISSION

Every candidate for admission must present a testimonial of good character from the teacher under whom he was prepared for college.

Candidates for admission to the Freshman class must present satisfactory qualifications in one of the following groups of subjects, the work covered by each subject being given in detail below. Groups I, II, III, IV, and V admit to a course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts; Group VI admits students to a partial course not leading to a degree, but permitting them to take such college courses as they are prepared to pursue, subject to the conditions specified on page 34.

GROUP I	GROUP II
English	English
Greek	French 1
History I	French 2
Latin	History I or II
Mathematics A	Latin
	Mathematics A

GROUP III	GROUP IV
English	English
German 1	French 1
German 2	History I or II
History I or II	Latin
Latin	Mathematics A
Mathematics A	Mathematics 1

GROUP V	GROUP VI (Partial Course)
English	English
German 1	French 1 or
History I or II	German 1 or
Latin	Greek or
Mathematics A	Latin
Mathematics 1	*History I, II, or III

* If Latin is offered, History I or II is required; otherwise the candidate may present either History I, II, or III.

The names of students who enter as candidates for a degree but have somewhat serious deficiencies or irregularities in their entrance records, are classified in the partial course group at the end of the class-lists until the deficiencies or irregularities have been removed.

DETAILS OF SUBJECTS

ENGLISH — Two sets of books are prescribed for preparation in English, the A-group and B-group; those in the A-group are for reading, and practice in the essentials of composition and grammatical construction; those in the B-group for more extended study.

A-group — The candidate will be required to show a general familiarity with the subject-matter of the books contained in this list, and to answer questions on the lives of the authors. An important element of the examination will be the writing of paragraphs on topics chosen from the books assigned. The treatment of the topics thus presented will be taken as evidence of the candidate's power to express his thoughts with clearness and accuracy. ***Work that is notably deficient in spelling, punctuation, idiom, and proper division into paragraphs will not be accepted as satisfactory.***

Note In the examination on this group the candidate will be expected to answer such questions on English grammar as may be proposed. Preparatory schools are urged to give thorough and systematic drill in the principles of grammar and in elementary composition, particularly in the development of the paragraph from a given topic-sentence with due attention to unity and coherence.

The books prescribed for this part of the entrance work are:—

1903, 1904, 1905: Shakspere's *The Merchant of Venice* and *Julius Caesar;* The *Sir Roger de Coverley Papers* in *The Spectator;* Goldsmith's *The Vicar of Wakefield;* Coleridge's *The Ancient Mariner;* Scott's *Ivanhoe;* Carlyle's *Essay on Burns;* Tennyson's *The Princess;* Lowell's *The Vision of Sir Launfal;* George Eliot's *Silar Marner.*

B-group The examination on this part of the work presupposes a more careful study of the books prescribed and a thorough familiarity with their subject-matter; it will deal, in addition, with discrimination in the use of words, sentence combinations, abstracts, paraphrases, and the essentials of paragraph construction.

See note under A-group above.

The books set for this part of the examination will be:

1903, 1904, 1905: Shakspere's *Macbeth;* Milton's *Lycidas, Comus, L'Allegro,* and *Il Penseroso;* Burke's *Speech on Conciliation with America;* Macaulay's *Essays on Milton and Addison.*

FRENCH I The elementary examination will be adapted to the proficiency of those who have studied French in a systematic course of five hours a week for one year. It will consist of two parts (which, however, cannot be taken separately): (*a*) The translation at sight of ordinary prose. The passages set for translation will be suited to candidates who have read not less than four hundred duodecimo pages from the works of at least three different authors; this amount includes sight-reading done in the class. Not more than half the reading should be from works of fiction. It is important that all translations be done into clear and idiomatic English. (*b*) The translation into French of English sentences and of a short connected passage, to test the candidate's familiarity with elementary grammar. Elementary grammar is understood to include the conjugation of regular and the more usual irregular verbs, such as *aller, tenir, pouvoir, savoir, voir, vouloir, dire, faire,* and those belonging to the classes represented by *dormir, ouvrir, connaître, conduire, craindre;* the forms and positions of the personal pronouns; the uses of other pronouns and of possessive, demonstrative, and interrogative adjectives; the inflection of nouns and adjectives for gender and number, except rare cases; the commoner uses of the article; the partitive constructions. Proficiency may also be tested by direct questioning. Pronunciation should be carefully taught

and the pupil should be accustomed to hear and understand the spoken language. The writing of French from dictation is also recommended.

FRENCH 2 The advanced examination will consist of two parts (which may be taken separately): (*a*) The translation at sight of standard French. The passages set for translation will be suited to candidates who have read not less than one thousand duodecimo pages of classical and contemporary prose and verse from the writings of at least five standard authors. (*b*) The translation into French of English sentences and a passage of English prose. In preparation for this examination candidates will be expected to have acquired a thorough knowledge of accidence and a familiarity with the essentials of French syntax, especially the use of modes and tenses, and also with the commoner idiomatic phrases. Proficiency may also be tested by direct questioning. Careful attention should be paid to pronunciation and to the use of spoken French, that the candidate may at least acquire the ability to follow a recitation conducted in the language and to answer questions asked by the instructor.

Candidates who offer French 2 are expected to have studied the language for at least three years before presenting themselves for examination.

GERMAN 1 (*a*) Ability to translate ordinary prose at sight; in preparation for this the student should have read two hundred and fifty pages of narrative prose. (*b*) Proficiency in elementary grammar, including the rules for the arrangement of German sentences, and in translating simple prose from English into German. Attention should be paid to a distinct pronunciation of the language.

GERMAN 2 (*a*) One hundred and fifty pages of prose fiction; also Freytag's Aus dem Staat Friedrichs des Grossen, Lessing's Minna von Barnhelm, Schiller's Wilhelm Tell, and Goethe's Hermann und Dorothea. A knowledge of the lives of Lessing, Goethe, and Schiller is required; Kluge's Geschichte der deutschen National-Litteratur (§§ 48 and 51-57) is suggested as indicating

the amount. While reading at sight will be an essential part of the examination, the candidate will be tested on the works given above with regard to both language and subject-matter. Equivalents will be accepted, but the candidate must have read one standard work of Lessing, Goethe, and Schiller, one historical essay, and one modern novel, corresponding to the above. (*b*) There will also be an exercise in prose composition, for which purpose the candidate should have translated about seventy-five pages of narrative prose from English into German.

Candidates who offer German 2 are expected to have studied the language for at least three years before presenting themselves for examination. They are not required to take the examination in German 1.

GREEK — Hadley and Allen's or Goodwin's Grammar; translation into Greek of English passages based on Xenophon; Xenophon, four books of the Anabasis; Homer, three books of the Iliad; translation at sight of passages of less difficult Greek prose. Candidates are expected to pronounce Greek according to the written accents, and in conformity with §§ 11, 14, 19, 20, and 21 of Hadley and Allen, or according to Goodwin's preface and § 28 of his revised edition. The unabridged, or the intermediate, edition of Liddell and Scott's Greek Lexicon is also recommended, but not any abridged lexicon.

HISTORY I — Greek to the death of Alexander, and Roman through the reign of Trajan: Smith's Smaller History of Greece, Oman's or Myer's History of Greece, and Botsford's History of Rome are recommended. The related geography is also included.

HISTORY II — Roman through the reign of Trajan, and either Montgomery's English History or Montgomery's Student's American History, or equivalents: Botford's History of Rome is recommended. The related geography is also included.

HISTORY III — Montgomery's English History and Montgomery's Student's American History, or equivalent. The related geography is also included.

LATIN — Grammar; translation of connected English passages into Latin prose; Caesar, four books; Cicero, six orations, to be specified in the certificate; Vergil, six books of the Æneid, including prosody; translation at sight of passages from Nepos and the Metamorphoses of Ovid; equivalents from other authors will be accepted in part. Candidates are expected to pronounce Latin according to the Roman method.

MATHEMATICS A — Algebra*: through quadratic equations, including radical quantities and simultaneous quadratics. Plane Geometry.

MATHEMATICS I — (*a*) Algebra: imaginaries, inequalities, ratio and proportion, arithmetical, geometrical, and harmonical progressions, binominal theorem (with positive, negative, and fractional exponents), undetermined coefficients, partial fractions, reversion of series, logarithms, compound interest, annuities, continued fractions, permutations and combinations, as much as is treated in Wells's or Wentworth's College Algebra. (*b*) Solid Geometry, as much as is contained in the ordinary text-books, such as Phillips and Fisher, Wells, or Wentworth (Books VI–VIII). The examination will include also problems and propositions for original demonstration dependent on easy deductions from the standard propositions given in the text-books. (*c*) Plane Trigonometry, including goniometry and the practical use of logarithmic tables in the solution of triangles, as much as is contained in the first eight chapters of Wells's New Plane and Spherical Trigonometry, or the first five chapters of Phillips and Strong's Elements of Trigonometry.

PRELIMINARY EXAMINATIONS

Preliminary examinations in a part of the requirements for admission will be given one year in advance to candidates desiring them, provided they bring from the principals of their school certificates specifying the subjects in which

* For admission to the class of 1908 and later classes, the requirement in Algebra A will include also ratio and proportion, arithmetical and geometrical progressions, and the binomial theorem for positive integral exponents.

their teachers consider them prepared. The examination will cover the whole of each subject offered by the candidate. For example, Algebra, Cicero, or Xenophon cannot be divided between the preliminary and the final examinations.

In order to prevent an interruption to studies which are to be continued in the college course, candidates are requested to reserve the following subjects for the final examination: Cicero or Vergil, Greek Prose Composition, Latin Prose Composition, English, Geometry, and Homer. The subjects thus reserved can be passed in the preliminary examinations only by reaching a mark of seventy-five per cent. instead of sixty per cent. as required for other subjects.

No credit will be given for the preliminary examination unless the applicant pass in a substantial part of the subjects offered. The preliminary certificate will be valid for one year only, unless the examination has been passed in a specially creditable manner.

ARRANGEMENT OF EXAMINATIONS

The examinations for admission will be held in room No. 4, Hopkins Hall, on the Monday and Tuesday preceding Commencement, and the Monday and Tuesday before the beginning of the college year in September, as follows:

FIRST DAY

8½ A.M.—Registration
9 A.M.—English
11 A.M.—Greek and Roman History
English and American History
2 P.M.—French, German, Greek

SECOND DAY

9 A.M.—Latin
2 P.M.—Mathematics

Entrance examinations in June will be held on the same days and in the same order as in Williamstown, at any responsible school which has candidates for admission and

which will undertake to conduct the examinations on the same dates and in the same order as indicated above, and will do this without expense to the college. The student's written work in such cases is to be forwarded at once by the teacher in charge to the Secretary of the Faculty. If sent later than the morning of the day following the last examination, the Committee on Admissions may decline to consider the application.

Requests for the examination papers for use in distant schools under this arrangement must be made by the principals and should be in the hands of the Secretary of the Faculty not later than June 10th.

The September examinations are held in Williamstown only.

Certificates showing that candidates have passed the examinations of the College Entrance Examination Board in subjects required for admission to Williams College will be accepted as valid for the subjects which they cover.

ADMISSION BY CERTIFICATE

Under certain conditions specified below, certificates of preparatory schools are accepted in place of examinations in English, Greek, History, Latin, and Mathematics A. Certificates will in no case be accepted for French 1, French 2, German 1, German 2, Mathematics 1, or for the anticipation of any course of study pursued in college. The privilege of sending students by certificate may be granted to a school which requests it, provided the Faculty of the college have such information concerning the work of the school as will warrant granting the request. In general, a school which has recently sent properly trained students by examination is considered entitled, on application, to receive the certificate privilege and to retain it as long as there is no radical change in the management of the school.

This privilege is not granted to private tutors, and it is revocable in all cases when not properly exercised.

Certificates must be made out on blank forms furnished by the Dean or the Secretary of the Faculty, and in accordance with the instructions contained therein. These certificates must contain an explicit statement of the work done by the candidates and the time devoted to it. If the work covered by the certificate is considerably less than the amount required for admission, or if the time devoted to a given subject seems inadequate, the certificate will not be accepted for the subject in which such deficiency appears, though it may remain valid for other subjects. In such cases an examination upon the subjects involved will be required. For slight deficiencies conditions may be imposed.

A course of study, which provides four full school years for Latin and three for Greek, is regarded as adequate to give the proper preparation in those subjects.

A student, who has failed to pass the entrance examinations at this or any other college, will not be received by certificate unless he has subsequently had at least a year of study in the school which issues the certificate.

Freshmen who have entered by certificate and have subsequently been dismissed for failure in their studies, may re-enter in the next class on passing the entrance examinations. Certificates will not be accepted in such cases. If students thus dismissed were originally admitted by examination, they may be re-admitted without examination in certain subjects, if, in the judgment of the Committee on Admissions, their records warrant such exemption.

Certificates must be signed by the principal of the school and sent to the Dean of the Faculty, so far as is practicable, before Commencement, but not in advance of the actual completion of the work for which they vouch.

When a year or more has passed between the completion of the work for which the certificate vouches and the time for the student to enter college, satisfactory evidence that he has kept up his studies in the interval is expected.

ANTICIPATION OF COLLEGE COURSES

I *Subjects in the entrance groups*

Any college course included in the entrance groups on page 24 of the catalogue, and the courses known as Biology 1, Chemistry 1, and Physics 1, will be counted towards a degree, if offered in addition to the subjects required in any one group. Examinations in such additional subjects must be taken at the time of the regular entrance examinations in June or September and passed at fifty per cent. Students will not be required to substitute other courses after entrance in place of those anticipated, provided only that the number of hours per week must never be less than twelve.

II *Subjects not in the entrance groups*

No student, except by special vote of the Faculty, will be allowed to anticipate by examination a course of study not included among those mentioned in the above paragraph unless he gives evidence of having had satisfactory instruction in the subject in some school or college. In such anticipatory examinations a mark of seventy-five per cent. will be required.

GRADUATION IN THREE YEARS

A student who is able to anticipate at entrance in accordance with the above rule two college courses may, by taking nineteen hours for two years, and eighteen hours for the third year, complete the required work in three years, but the Faculty may decline to permit a student to do this if his general scholarship is not of a sufficiently high character.

ADMISSION TO ADVANCED STANDING

Candidates for admission to an advanced standing will be examined in the studies that have been pursued by the classes which they wish to enter, or in other equivalent studies.

Students who come from other colleges and who bring certificates of honorable dismissal may, upon proof of their qualifications, be admitted to a corresponding standing in this college.

REGULATIONS CONCERNING PARTIAL COURSE STUDENTS

A candidate for this course must have studied some foreign language, ancient or modern, with such proficiency as to enable him to continue it with some college course other than an elementary one, and he will be expected to include this advanced course among his first year studies. No student who offers French or German will be permitted to take elementary French or German after admission.

The requirements in Greek and Latin (if either is offered in place of French or German) and in English, History, and Mathematics are the same as for the full course. See Group VI, page 24.

Partial course students who come directly from a preparatory school must take at least seven hours a week with the Freshman class, unless they can anticipate by examination a full year's work in one or more of the Freshman courses, in which case they may take a corresponding number of hours with a higher class; but, on entering, partial course students are allowed to take not more than three hours a week of Junior courses and none of the Senior courses unless they can anticipate by examination all the necessary preparatory work. They are expected to continue each study chosen through the college year or till the termination of that course.

Partial course students may be dismissed at any time if the Faculty are convinced that they are not qualified to do their current work or are not making good use of their opportunities.

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

GREEK

Professor HEWITT and Mr. CLARK

1a *Herodotus* Portions of his history as found in Fernald's Selections will be read. So far as practicable, different portions are selected in consecutive years. A course of lectures is given and reading assigned on Greek history, economic and political.

Required course for Freshmen in Group I

Four hours a week till Christmas — Mr. CLARK

1b *Homer* Books V, VI, and VII of the Odyssey will be read and some of the principal Homeric questions will be discussed in lectures. The instructor will give to the class several readings from portions of the poem not prescribed for the daily work.

Freshman required course

Three hours a week from Christmas to Easter

Professor HEWITT

1c *Lysias* Morgan's edition is used. Special attention will be given to the political and social allusions which abound in the orations of Lysias. Different orations from those read the previous year will be selected.

There will also be lectures, illustrated with photographs, lantern views, and other material, upon the remains of Greek architecture and upon certain other Greek antiquities.

Freshman required course

Four hours a week after Easter — Mr. CLARK

2a *Plato and Euripides* The Protagoras of Plato and Euripides' Iphigenia among the Taurians will be read. Courses of lectures will be given on Greek philosophy from Thales to Plato and on the Greek theatre.

Sophomore elective course

Three hours a week until Christmas — Professor HEWITT

2b *Æschylus, Sophocles, and Aristophanes* Until Easter the Seven against Thebes and the Antigone will be read chiefly from the literary point of view, and special attention will be given to points of similarity and dissimilarity between the ancient and modern drama. A portion of the time will be given to lectures on the Greek drama. After Easter two exercises a week will be devoted

to the reading of Aristophanes. In place of the third exercise, each member of the class will be required to do original work in Greek syntax or editorial work upon a portion of one of the Greek plays.

The instructor will read to the class from time to time portions of plays not included in the prescribed work.

Sophomore elective course

Three hours a week after Christmas — Professor HEWITT

3a *Lucian and Pausanias* The Dream, Charon, and Timon will be read, and the life and times of Lucian and his influence upon modern literature will be discussed. Such selections from Pausanias will be read as will serve as a basis for archæological study—particularly of Athens and Olympia.

Senior and Junior elective course

Three hours a week until Christmas — Professor HEWITT

3b *Greek Political Philosophy* Selections from Plato's Republic and Laws will be read in Greek and the greater part of Aristotle's Politics will be studied in English.

Consideration will be given to other Greek writings, economic and political.

In this course there will be oral discussion and lectures.

Senior and Junior elective course

Three hours a week from Christmas till Easter — Mr. CLARK

3c *Greek Lyric Poetry* Lectures will be given in connection with the reading of selections from the edition of Buchholz.

Senior and Junior elective course

Three hours a week after Easter — Professor HEWITT

LATIN

Professor HEWITT, Professor WILD, and Mr. CLARK

1 *Livy, Latin Poets, Tacitus* Book XXI of Livy will be studied during the first half-year with reading at sight in Book XXII. Special emphasis will be put upon three things: *a* A study of Latin Syntax, with constant reference to Lane's Grammar *b* Livy's style and literary characteristics *c* The history of Rome during the second Punic war.

During the second half-year selections from the Latin Poets and the Agricola and Germania of Tacitus will be read with reading at sight of portions of the Annals.

Freshman required course

Three hours a week throughout the year

Professor WILD and Mr. CLARK

2a *Plautus and Terence, History of Roman Literature* This course includes the Menaechmi of Plautus and the Adelphoe of Terence with rapid reading in other plays. The development of Roman Comedy will be studied and lectures will be given on the history of Roman Literature.

Sophomore elective course

Three hours a week until Christmas Professor WILD

2b *Letters of Cicero and Pliny* This course consists of a study of the correspondence of Cicero with reading at sight of selections from the letters of Pliny by way of comparison, with a view to a consideration of Latin epistolary style. It will also be the aim of this course to produce a clear conception of Cicero both in his private life and in his relation to the political history of his time.

Sophomore elective course

Three hours a week from Christmas to Easter Mr. CLARK

2c *Horace* Selections from the Odes, Epodes, and Epistles will be read. The course includes also studies in Roman antiquities, elements of Roman archæology, and the topography and architectural history of Rome.

Sophomore elective course

Three times a week after Easter Professor HEWITT

3a *Catullus, and the Elegiac poets* Selections will be read with special reference to their literary qualities.

Senior and Junior elective course

Three times a week until Christmas Professor HEWITT

3b *Literature of the Empire, Latin Epigraphy* The aim of this course will be to present a survey of the prose literature of the Empire through careful reading of certain of the masterpieces and rapid reading of other selections. Topics in the history of the Empire will be assigned for investigation from the original sources. One exercise a week will be devoted to an introductory study of Latin Inscriptions.

Senior and Junior elective course

Three hours a week after Christmas Professor WILD

ENGLISH

Professor SPRING, Professor MAXCY, and Mr. PERRY

1 *English Composition and Rhetoric* The first half-year is devoted to the study of diction and the structure of the sentence and

paragraph. Theory, as contained in Genung's *Working Principles of Rhetoric,* is supplemented by practical exercises especially prepared for the class, by frequent theme-writing, and by extempore composition. The second half-year is devoted to the principles of narration and description supplemented by weekly themes on assigned topics. All themes in this course are criticised by the instructor and then rewritten or revised by the student.

Freshman required course

Two hours a week during the year

Professor MAXCY and Mr. PERRY

2 *Outlines of English Literature* The aim of this course is to present a comprehensive outline of English literature from the age of Chaucer to our own time, preparatory to the English elective courses of Junior and Senior years.

Sophomore optional course

Four hours a week during the second half-year

Professor MAXCY

[3 *Junior Themes* Monthly themes upon assigned topics are required from members of the Junior class. The work is corrected as in courses 1 and 2, and personal conferences are held with the instructor. Mr. PERRY]

Omitted 1902-1903

4 *Senior Themes* Written work as in course 3 is required of all Seniors. Mr. PERRY

5 *Argumentation* The course is intended primarily for those men in whose subsequent work argumentation and exposition is expected to play an important part. The course includes the principles of argumentation, the study and analysis of argumentative writing, the drawing of briefs, the development of briefs into forensics, public debate, and exercise in extempore argument and exposition.

Junior elective course

Three hours a week during the year Professor MAXCY

6 *Chaucer and the Lyric poets of the Elizabethan Age* The first half-year is devoted to a study of Chaucer. The Canterbury Tales will be read and an endeavor made to gain an insight into the political, moral, and social conditions in England during the fourteenth century.

The second half-year will be devoted to the study of Spenser and

the lyric poets of the Elizabethan Age. Among the authors to be read are Sir Philip Sydney, Thomas Dekkar, William Drummond, and Ben Jonson.

Senior elective course

Three hours a week during the year Mr. PERRY

7 *History and Development of English Prose Fiction* This course consists of the history and development of English fiction as outlined in Cross's *Development of the English Novel,* and Stoddard's *Evolution of the English Novel,* supplemented by lectures. In connection with the work thus outlined the class makes an analytical study of selected masterpieces of English prose fiction, and pursues an extended course of reading, each work assigned forming the basis of examination upon the principles developed in the recitation room.

Junior elective course

Three hours a week during the year Professor MAXCY

8 *The Elizabethan Drama* This course is devoted to the rise of the Elizabethan drama and the critical reading and discussion of plays of Marlowe, Ben Jonson, Beaumont and Fletcher, Webster and a large group of Shakspere's most important works.

Senior optional course

Three hours a week during the second half-year

Professor SPRING

9 *The Literature of the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries* Lectures will be given on the progress and interpretation of English letters in this period

Senior optional course

Three hours a week during the second half-year

Professor SPRING

10 *The English Poets of the Nineteenth Century* A careful study will be made of the works of Wordsworth, Coleridge, Shelley, Keats, Byron, Browning, and Tennyson. The course will trace the influence of the French Revolution on English poetry, and the development of the Romantic Movement.

Outside reading forms a part of this course and selected portions of each author will be memorized.

Senior elective course

Three hours a week during year Mr. PERRY

ELOCUTION

The course for Freshmen, covering the first half-year, begins with two lectures on the essentials of good speaking. This is followed by individual drill in declamation, four rehearsals, including delivery before a small division of the class, being required of each student. The choice of speakers for the prize contest in declamation is based on this work.

First half-year — Mr. EVERITT

Sophomores receive training in the delivery of orations of their own production, either written and committed to memory, or carefully prepared from notes. Four rehearsals, including a final speaking before members of the class, are required of each student during the second half-year, and this work determines the appointments for the preliminary contest in oratory.

In the Junior year the delivery of orations is optional, being confined chiefly to those who are candidates for the rhetorical contest. Students who take English 5 are also entitled to rehearsals preparatory to the debates in that elective.

In the Senior year students who are appointed for commencement parts are trained in preparation.

Extended drill is given in all cases to speakers who compete in prize contests. Opportunity for systematic work in the development of the voice and in expression is afforded to members of all classes through concerted exercises given during part of the winter, at hours to be announced. In connection with these exercises, individual instruction is offered to students who desire special work as a preparation for public speaking.

FRENCH

Professor MORTON and Mr. WESTON

1 *Elementary French* This course includes the study of grammar and composition, and the reading of modern French.

Required course in Freshman or Sophomore year

Three hours a week during the year

Professor MORTON and Mr. WESTON

2 *Second Year French* The chief part of this course is devoted to the reading of seventeenth century literature, the study of syntax, and composition. The history of French literature from the beginning to the eighteenth century will be traced in a series of lectures. A text-book is used in connection with the study of literature and

selections from the early authors will be read to the class. The use of French in the class-room is gradually increased.

Elective course for Group I, required course for Groups III-V, open to all who have taken French 1

Three hours a week during the year Mr. WESTON

3 *Advanced French* This course is devoted to the poetry and drama of the nineteenth century and includes reading, composition and oral practice. Lectures on literature will be given.

The course alternates with French 4 and is open to all who have taken French 2 or 4.

Three hours a week during the year Professor MORTON

[4 *Advanced French* This course is devoted to the French novel of the nineteenth century and includes reading, composition and oral practice. Lectures on literature will be given.

The course alternates with French 3 and is open to all who have taken French 2 or 3.

Three hours a week during the year

Omitted 1902–1903 Professor MORTON]

[NOTE French 3 and 4 are elective courses for Groups I and VI. Either French 3 or 4 is required for Groups II-V.]

GERMAN

Professor WAHL and Professor GOODRICH

1 *Elementary German* This is a course in grammar, composition and reading of narrative prose and lyrics.

Required course in Freshman or Sophomore year

Three hours a week during the year Professor WAHL

2 *Intermediate German* In this course will be read Sudermann's Frau Sorge; Schiller's Wilhelm Tell; Goethe's Hermann und Dorothea; Lessing's Minna von Barnhelm. The course includes also grammar and composition. Incidental lectures will be given.

Elective course for Group I, required course for Groups II, IV, and V, open to all who have taken German 1

Three hours a week during the year Professor GOODRICH

[3 *Advanced German Prose* Selections will be made from the narrative fiction and historical prose of the nineteenth century. The course includes reading, composition, and oral use of the language together with outside reading. Lectures in German will be given towards the end of the year.

This course alternates with German 4 and is open to all who have taken German 2 or 4.

Three hours a week during the year

Omitted 1902–1903 Professor WAHL]

4 *Advanced German Prose* Selections will be made from the dramatic fiction and historical prose of the nineteenth century. The course includes reading, composition, and oral practice together with outside reading. Lectures will be given.

This course alternates with German 3 and is open to all who have taken German 2 or 3.

Three hours a week during the year

Professor WAHL and Professor GOODRICH

5 *Elective Advanced German* This is a course on Goethe and the classic period of German literature. Goethe's Faust, Part I complete and Part II in selections, and other works of the classic period will be read. The course includes also practice in writing German and in oral use of the language, based on private reading assigned. Lectures will be given in both English and German.

Elective course, open to all Seniors and Juniors who have had either German 2 or any subsequent course

Three hours a week during the year Professor WAHL

[NOTE German 3 and 4 are elective courses for Groups I and VI. Either German 3, 4, or 5 is required for Groups II-V.]

DANTE

Professor MORTON

This course consists of the reading of the Divina Commedia with lectures on Dante and his Age. Grandgent's Italian Grammar is used.

Senior and Junior elective course open also to Sophomores of Groups II-V

Three hours a week during the year

SPANISH

Professor MORTON

[This course consists of elementary grammar and of reading in classical and in modern Spanish.

Senior and Junior elective course open also to Sophomores of Groups II-V

Three hours a week during the year

Omitted 1902–1903]

DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY

Professor RUSSELL

1 *General Introduction to Philosophy* This course is required of Juniors three hours a week during the year as follows:

a *Logic* Until Christmas — Professor RUSSELL
b *Psychology* Including a study of the Nervous system and its functions
From Christmas until Easter
Professor RUSSELL and Dr. HOWARD

c *Ethics—A description and explanation of the Moral Life—* After Easter — Professor RUSSELL

2 *Advanced Psychology* Special prominence is given to comparative psychology and to abnormal mental phenomena.
Senior optional course
Three hours a week during the first half-year
Professor RUSSELL

3 *The Problems of Conduct and Religious Faith*
Senior optional course
Three hours a week during the second half-year
Professor RUSSELL

4 *History of Philosophy*
Senior elective course
Three hours a week during the year — Professor RUSSELL

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND ART

Professor RICE, Professor GOODRICH, and Dr. MUNRO

1 *General History* This course outlines the history of Europe and America from the break-up of the empire of Charles the Great to the period of the American Revolution.
Sophomore optional course introductory to subsequent courses in the department of history
Four hours a week during the second half-year
Professor RICE and Dr. MUNRO

2a *European Civilization and Art* This course presents a study of the origins of Western civilization and the main phases in its development to the period of the Crusades: the evidence furnished

by monuments of architecture and sculpture is shown with the aid of lantern-views and photographs.

Junior optional course

Three hours a week during the first half-year

Professor RICE

2b *American History* This course will outline the general development of American political history, with special attention to the colonial era.

Lectures, assigned reading and written exercises

Junior optional course

Three hours a week during the second half-year Dr. MUNRO

3 *European History from the Reformation to the French Revolution* This course covers in a general way the period from the end of the 15th century to the end of the 18th century. Special attention will be given to the Reformation and its influence on the political development of the principal states of Europe.

Junior elective course

Three hours a week during the year Professor GOODRICH

4 *Modern Governments* This course is intended to present an historical and analytical survey of the leading constitutions of continental Europe, more especially those of France, Germany, Italy and Switzerland. The political evolution of each of these states since 1815 will be traced as preliminary to the critical examination of existing political organizations.

Lectures and assigned reading

Senior elective course

Three hours a week during the first half-year Dr. MUNRO

5 *English and American History* The origin and development of institutions in England and the United States will be studied. The general aim of this course, in its method and subject, is to prepare students for the study of law. In the second half-year special attention is given to the history of political parties.

Senior elective course

Three exercises (six hours) a week during the year

Professor RICE

6 *History of Art* This course takes up principles of design in the arts: evolution of architectural styles: schools of painting and sculpture: civilization of Europe as expressed in architecture and decoration.

This course is fully illustrated by the collections of the art department.

Senior and Junior elective course

Three exercises (six hours) a week during the year

Professor RICE

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

Dr. BASCOM, Professor BULLOCK, and Dr. MUNRO

1a *Economics* This course is intended to serve as a general introduction to the science of economics. Text-book and lectures

Junior required course

Three hours a week during each half-year Professor BULLOCK

1b See Department of Government, 4.

2 *Economic History* The aim of this course is to study the chief topics in the history of agriculture, industry, and commerce with special reference to England and America.

Lectures, text-book, and assigned reading

Junior and Senior elective course

Three hours a week during the first half-year Dr. MUNRO

3 and 4 See Department of Government, 5 and 6.

5 *Money and Finance*

(a) Money and banking First half-year

(b) Public finance Second half-year

Junior and Senior elective course

Three hours a week Professor BULLOCK

6 *Business Corporations and Railroad Transportation* The first half-year is devoted to the study of the chief problems presented by the modern business corporation.

The second half-year is given to the study of railroad economics.

Senior elective

Three hours a week Professor BULLOCK

7 *Sociology* The aim of this course is to draw attention to the most prominent social phenomena, and to the manner in which leading constructive forces, such as economics, civics, and ethics, modify each other in their joint action.

Senior optional course

Three hours a week during the first half-year Dr. BASCOM

LEGE

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Professor NELSON

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Professor HEWITT

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Professor NELSON

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Professor NELSON

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half-year Dr. MUNRO

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ffered first in 1903–1904.

5 *General Jurisprudence* International Law
Lectures, text-book, and the reading of selected cases and diplomatic correspondence
Senior elective course
Three hours a week during the first half-year Dr. MUNRO

6 *Municipal Government* This course consists of statistical studies of city growth; a comparative analysis of the structures of urban and rural populations, together with a discussion of the greater problems of municipal government as these present themselves in the larger centers. Lectures, collateral reading, and reports
Senior and Junior elective course
Three hours a week during second half-year Dr. MUNRO

EXTRA COURSE In view of the David A. Wells competition to be participated in by the members of the classes of 1900, 1901, 1902, and 1903, Professor Nelson offers an extra course on the *Documents of Civil Liberty* as described in the above announcements. This course is open to members of the classes mentioned, and to the members of the class of 1904.
No records of attendance will be taken, and grades will be given only for the information of competitors for David A. Wells prize.

DEPARTMENT OF THE MATHEMATICAL AND NATURAL SCIENCES

MATHEMATICS

Professor FERRY, Professor MILHAM, Dr. HARDY, and Mr. MERRILL

1a *Solid Geometry* Books VI, VII, and VIII of Wentworth's New Plane and Solid Geometry
Algebra Progressions, binomial theorem, series, method of undetermined coefficients, logarithms, etc. Fisher and Schwatt's Higher Algebra
Freshman required course
Four hours a week during the first half-year
Professor MILHAM and Dr. HARDY

1b *Algebra and Plane Trigonometry*
Algebra Permutations and combinations, determinants, and theory of equations Fisher and Schwatt's Higher Algebra

Plane Trigonometry The trigonometric functions, trigonometric analysis, solutions of right and oblique triangles, etc. Phillips and Strong's Elements of Trigonometry

Freshman required course

Four hours a week during the second half-year

Professor FERRY, Professor MILHAM, and Dr. HARDY

1d *Field Work in Surveying* The practical use of instruments, including determination of heights, simple triangulation, measurement of areas and levelling

Required course for those taking Mathematics 1b or 1e

Mr. MERRILL

1e *Determinants and Theory of Equations* Taylor's Determinants and Fisher and Schwatt's Higher Algebra

Freshman special course to be taken in addition to Mathematics 2a and 2b by those entering with Mathematics 1

One hour a week during the year Professor MILHAM

2a *Analytic Geometry* Plane analytic geometry, with an introduction to analytic geometry of three dimensions Wentworth's Analytic Geometry

Sophomore elective course

Three hours a week during the first half-year

Professor FERRY

2b *Differential Calculus* Methods of differentiation, expansion of functions, indeterminate forms, etc. McMahon and Snyder's Differential Calculus

Sophomore elective course

Three hours a week during the second half-year Dr. HARDY

3a *Differential and Integral Calculus* Applications of differential calculus to plane curves; methods of integration, etc. Osborne's Differential and Integral Calculus

Junior elective course, open to those who have taken Mathematics 2b

Three hours a week during the first half-year

Professor FERRY

3b *Integral Calculus* Definite integrals, rectification of curves, multiple integration, areas, volumes, moments of inertia, etc. Murray's Integral Calculus

Junior elective course

Three hours a week during the second half-year Dr. HARDY

4a *Theoretical Mechanics* Applications of differential and integral calculus to some of the problems of Mechanics Lectures, with references to various standard works

Senior elective course, open to those who have taken Mathematics 3a and 3b

Three hours a week during the first half-year Dr. HARDY

4b *Modern Methods in Analytic Geometry* Abridged notation, line coördinates, harmonic division, and projection Lectures, with references to Salmon's Conic Sections and other works

Senior elective course

Three hours a week during the second half-year

Professor FERRY

[5 *Theory of Functions* Lectures based on Burkhardt's Einführung in die Theorie der Analytischen Functionen, assignments of reading in other works, and special problems

Senior elective course, open to those who have completed Mathematics 4 or who wish to take Mathematics 4 and Mathematics 5 simultaneously

Three hours a week during the year

Omitted 1902–1903 Professor FERRY]

ASTRONOMY

Professor MILHAM

1a *Descriptive Astronomy* The text-book, Todd's New Astronomy, is supplemented by lectures with references to other works. The course will be illustrated by charts, diagrams, and photographs, and frequent visits to the observatories will be made.

1b *Introduction to Spherical and Practical Astronomy* Lectures on modern observatories, their location, equipment, and work will be given. The course includes the practical use of astronomical tables and ephemerides, and the theory, adjustment, and use of the simpler astronomical instruments. There will be applications to selected problems from spherical and practical astronomy. Experimental demonstration and practical exercises in the observatory will constitute a large part of the instruction during the last part of the second half-year.

Junior and Senior elective courses

Three hours a week during the year

CHEMISTRY

Professor MEARS and Dr. BRYAN

The work in chemistry is divided into the following courses:

Course 1 This course includes the study of the principles of the science in connection with that of the non-metallic elements. Instruction is given by lectures and recitations, supplemented by work in the laboratory.

This course is preliminary to the elective courses and is required of sophomores.

Three times a week during the first half-year

Professor MEARS and Dr. BRYAN

Course 2 This course includes lectures and examinations on the occurrence, preparation, and uses of the metals and their compounds, and is introductory to the study of qualitative analysis. The course in analysis is carried on in connection with these lectures, and embraces the analysis of the more common salts and mineral substances, with examinations on the methods involved.

The exercises, after Easter, are devoted to the study of the methane series of carbon compounds.

Elective course for students who have taken Course 1

Three exercises (six hours) a week during the year

Professor MEARS and Dr. BRYAN

Course 3 The first half-year is devoted to quantitative analysis and includes the determination and separation of the more common bases and acids. Both gravimetric and volumetric methods are employed. The second half-year is devoted to the preparation of inorganic compounds from crude materials and a review of the principles involved in their purification and to the preparation and study of organic compounds.

Special arrangements may be made for laboratory work in the sanitary analysis of water, and for work in medical chemistry.

Elective course for students who have taken Courses 1 and 2

Three exercises (six hours) a week during the year

Professor MEARS and Dr. BRYAN

PHYSICS

Dr. MCELFRESH and Mr. MERRILL

1 *General Physics* This course deals with the elementary facts and principles of physics and with the application of physical laws to the experiences and phenomena of daily life. The instruction

includes lectures with experimental demonstrations, oral and written recitations, and work in the laboratory. A knowledge of elementary mathematics, including plane trigonometry, is essential.

Sophomore required course

Four hours a week during the first half-year

Dr. McELFRESH and Mr. MERRILL

2 *Experimental Physics* Mechanics, Sound, Heat, Light, Magnetism and Electricity This course consists of a series of physical measurements in the laboratory, accompanied by lectures. The lectures deal with the methods and principles involved in the laboratory work and with certain physical problems which do not readily lend themselves to laboratory experimentation. In the laboratory work high-grade instruments of precision are employed and the course is expected not only to develop familiarity with physical phenomena but, at the same time, to give skill in accurate measurement.

Junior and Senior elective course

Three exercises (six hours) a week during the year

Dr. McELFRESH and Mr. MERRILL

3 *Advanced Physics* Electrical Measurements and Practical Applications of Electricity This course consists of lectures and laboratory work and includes a study of the magnetic properties of iron and steel, of direct and alternating current phenomena, and of their practical illustration in the dynamo and motor.

Senior elective course, open to those who have taken Physics 2 and Mathematics 3a

Three exercises (six hours) a week during the year

Dr. McELFRESH

BIOLOGY

Professor CLARKE, Assistant Professor KELLOGG, and Mr. SMITH

1 *General Biology.* This is an introduction to the science of life. The object of the course is not so much to present the facts of elementary biology as to give general culture; to make the student acquainted with some of the fundamental problems of human life shown in those relations of living matter which deal with the origin of man, his life, and his destiny.

A somewhat detailed study of a number of typical animals and plants is made the basis for discussions of the leading principles of general biology, *e. g.*, the nature of protoplasm, cell life, the rela-

tions of animal and plants, some of the main points in embryology, heredity, and evolution, the structure and functions of bacteria and their relations to human life.

Sophomore required course

Three hours a week during the second half-year

Professor CLARKE

2 (a) *Zoölogy of the Invertebrates*

Instruction is by means of lectures and laboratory work. A part of the lecture hour usually is given to a recitation of facts discussed in previous lectures. The work considers the fundamental properties of living matter; the cell, as the morphological and physiological unit; processes of cell division; the general characters of single-celled animals; and the principles of classification, with the outline of a classification of the Protozoa. In discussing the characters of the principal groups of single-celled animals, several individuals are selected for minute description of anatomy, functions of organs, processes of reproduction, etc. Then follows a similar treatment of the Cœlentera, Echinodermata, Platodes, Vermes, Arthropoda, and Mollusca. Short explanations of general questions, involved in the comparison of various animals, are given throughout the course. Representatives of all the larger groups are studied in detail in the laboratory.

(b) *Histology* Six weeks of the second half-year are given to Animal Histology, a study of the minute structure of animal tissues. This includes methods of killing, staining, mounting and sectioning. The course is conducted by means of lectures, recitations, and laboratory practice.

(c) *Theories* The remainder of the year is given to a series of lectures on the general problems of biology. The course includes a consideration of the views of the early "Transmutationists," of Lamarckianism and the Neo-Lamarckians. Then follows the theory of Natural Selection of Darwin and Wallace, including a discussion of the meaning of the term species; the multiplication of organisms, and the struggle for existence; variation in individuals; the significance of color in animals and plants; Natural Selection and its difficulties, etc. Some time is also given to the theories of mental development in man, and to the subject of heredity.

Junior and Senior elective courses

Three exercises (six hours) a week during the first half-year

Assistant Professor KELLOGG and Mr. SMITH

3 *Vertebrate Zoölogy and Embryology*

(a) *A study of the Chordata* The same method of lecture, recitation and laboratory practice is followed. The laboratory work includes a dissection of the dog-fish, frog, alligator, pigeon, and rabbit.

(b) *Embryology* The greater part of the second half-year is given to the study of Embryology. A text-book is used, and is supplemented by laboratory work. The developmental histories of starfish, tadpole, and chick are followed comparatively, to show the effect of the presence of yolk in the ovum, etc. The starfish egg is followed, in its development, only through the processes of segmentation, and the formation of the blastula and gastrula. The work on the tadpole and chick is much more extensive. The facilities for this work are unusually good. In addition to dissecting and compound microscopes, water-baths, incubator, microtomes, etc., the laboratory possesses several series of Ziegler's wax models, which are of the greatest value in illustrating embryological subjects.

Senior elective courses, open to those who have taken 1 and 2

Three exercises (six hours) a week, during the year Planned as a continuation of 2

Assistant Professor KELLOGG and Mr. SMITH

HYGIENE, ANATOMY, AND PHYSIOLOGY

Dr. HOWARD

1 *Hygiene* This course consists of a series of lectures on subjects pertaining to health and habits of study. Each member of the class is subjected to an examination of heart and lungs for the purpose of giving him any personal suggestions that may seem advisable.

Pyle's Personal Hygiene and Rohe's Text-book of Hygiene are recommended for reference.

Freshman required course

One hour a week from Christmas to Easter

2 *Anatomy and Physiology* The aim of the course is to give the student a general view of physiology with sufficient anatomy and histology to make the subject intelligible. An effort is made to exhibit not only the results, but also the methods of physiological research.

Martin's Human Body (advanced course) is used as a text-book.

It is hoped, by adding this course to the electives in the natural sciences, to afford material aid to those planning to pursue medical study.

Senior elective course

Three hours a week during the year

GEOLOGY AND BOTANY

Dr. CLELAND

1 *Geology* The first half-year will be devoted to a study of dynamic, structural and physiographic geology with practical work in the use of instruments, maps and the rock and mineral collections. The second half-year will be given up to Historical Geology and will include the study of the more important fossils with especial reference to their evolutional value.

Several excursions will be taken to points of geologic interest. The region about Williamstown furnishes exceptional advantages for the study of structural geology. In addition to the collections in the Museum the laboratory is furnished with physiographical, structural, and crystallographic models and topographic maps.

Senior and Junior elective

Lectures and recitations three hours a week during the year

2 *Mineralogy* Students wishing mineralogy will arrange hours with the Instructor.

3 *Botany* This course will consist of a study of plant physiology and morphology with lectures on œcology. After a study of plant physiology the student will begin with the simplest plants and work up through the more complex forms to the flowering plants. In the spring some time will be spent in the analysis of flowering plants, attention being given to relationships.

The laboratory is furnished with compound and dissecting microscopes and all necessary apparatus.

Senior and Junior elective

One lecture and two laboratory periods a week during the year

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL CULTURE

Mr. SEELEY

Exercises consisting of marching, calisthenics, and light gymnastics with wands, clubs, chest-weights, and dumb-bells

Freshman required course

Three forty-five minute periods a week until Easter

Elective work in the gymnasium is offered to the other classes.

EXHIBIT OF STUDIES

The following exhibit of studies indicates the courses of instruction that are offered to each class. The studies of the Freshman year are prescribed, except that there is an option between French and German for students in Group I. In the Sophomore year ten hours of work are prescribed (with an optional course the second half-year) and six hours are elective. In the Junior year three hours are prescribed, three hours are given to an optional course, and nine are to be chosen from the elective courses. In the Senior year all the courses are elective, but one course in each half-year must be taken from a group of optional half-year courses. Students in Groups II, III, IV, and V must have completed before graduation the work covered by Courses 1, 2, and 3 or 4, in French ; and Courses 1, 2, and 3, 4 or 5 in German ; those in Group I must have included in their electives the second year's work in one of these languages. The groups are arranged according to the different conditions of admission stated on page 24. The unenclosed figures refer to the courses of instruction as arranged according to departments in the annual catalogue, and the figures in parentheses indicate the number of exercises a week in each course.

FRESHMAN YEAR—REQUIRED COURSES

GROUP I	GROUP II	GROUP III	GROUP IV	GROUP V
Elocution	Elocution	Elocution	Elocution	Elocution
English 1, (2)	English 1, (2)	English 1, (2)	English 1, (2)	English 1, (2)
French 1 or German 1 (3)	*French 3 or 4, Hygiene, (4)	French 1, (3)	*French 2, Hygiene, (4)	French 1, (3)
Greek 1, Hygiene, (4)	German 1, (3)	*German 3 or 4, Hygiene, (4)	German 1, (3)	*German 2, Hygiene, (4)
Latin 1, (3)	Latin 1, (3)	Latin 1, (3)	Latin 1, (3)	Latin 1, (3)
Mathematics 1, (4)	Mathematics 1, (4)	Mathematics 1, (4)	Mathematics 2, (3)	Mathematics 2, (3)
Physical Training	Physical Training	Physical Training	Mathematics 1e, (1)	Mathematics 1e, (1)
			Physical Training	Physical Training

* Outside reading equivalent to a recitation hour, or an extra recitation hour is required in addition to the three regular exercises, except during the period between the Christmas recess and the Easter recess, when the lectures in Hygiene are given.

SOPHOMORE YEAR

Group I	Group II	Group III	Group IV	Group V
Required Courses				
**Biology 1, *Chemistry 1, (3)	**Biology 1, *Chemistry 1, (3)	**Biology 1, *Chemistry (3)	**Biology 1, *Chemistry 1, (3)	**Biology 1, *Chemistry 1, (3)
Elocution	Elocution	Elocution	Elocution	Elocution
French 1 or German 1 (3)	German 2, (3)	French 2, (3)	German 2, (3)	French 2, (3)
*Physics 1, (4)	*Physics 1, (4)	*Physics 1, (4)	*Physics 1, (4)	*Physics 1, (4)

Optional Courses

**English 1, (4) **History 1, (4)

Elective Courses

Sophomores take two of the following three-hour courses.

(Compare the statement of requirements on the preceding page.)

French 2 or German 2	French 3 or Dante	German 4 or Dante	Dante	Dante
Greek 2	Latin 2	Latin 2	French 3	German 4
Latin 2	Mathematics 2	Mathematics 2	Latin 2	Latin 2
Mathematics 2			Mathematics 3	Mathematics 3

* First half-year ** Second half-year

JUNIOR AND SENIOR YEARS

Junior Required Course

Philosophy 1, (3)

Junior Optional Courses

Juniors are required to take one of these courses for each half-year and may take another as an elective.

First Half-year	*Second Half-year*
History 2a, (3)	History 2b, (3)
Political Science 1a, (3)	Political Science 1a, (3)
Political Science 1b, (3)	Political Science 1b, (3)

Senior Required Course

English 4

Senior Optional Courses

Seniors are required to take one of these courses for each half-year.

First Half-year	*Second Half-year*
Philosophy 2, (3)	English 8, (3)
Political Science 7, (3)	English 9, (3)
	Philosophy 3, (3)

Elective Courses

Seniors take four courses, or an equivalent, if half-courses are included, from groups (*a*) and (*b*), the hours of which do not conflict. Juniors take three courses, or an equivalent, if half-courses are included, from groups (*b*) and (*c*), the hours of which do not conflict. Each course consists of three exercises a week for the entire year, unless otherwise indicated.

(*a*)

English 6	History 5	**Political Science 4
English 10	Philosophy 4	Political Science 6
*History 4	*Political Science 3	

(*b*)

Anatomy-Physiology	Geology	Mathematics 2
Astronomy	German 2	Mathematics 3
Biology 2	German 4	Mathematics 4
Biology 3	German 5	Physics 2
Botany	Greek 2	Physics 3
Chemistry 2	Greek 3	*and **Political Science 1a
Chemistry 3	*History 2a	*and **Political Science 1b
Dante	**History 2b	*Political Science 2
English 7	History 6	Political Science 5
French 2	Latin 2	
French 3	Latin 3	

(*c*)

English 5	History 3

* First half-year. ** Second half-year.

GENERAL INFORMATION

LIBRARY

The College Library contains forty-nine thousand two hundred volumes, exclusive of duplicates, and over seventeen thousand four hundred pamphlets. The card catalogue now covers this entire collection, bound and unbound. For the maintenance and enlargement of the library about four thousand five hundred dollars are expended annually. The Lawrence, Jonathan Phillips, Adriance, Jones, Class of 1878, and Josiah William Wheeler funds represent a capital sum of about fifty-three thousand one hundred dollars, the income from which is increased by gifts, and by special appropriations of the trustees.

Students have direct access to all books. They may draw three volumes at a time, to be retained, if desired, for two weeks, with the privilege of one renewal. Abundant facilities are afforded for reading, study, and writing during library hours.

The library is open every week day during the entire year. In term time the hours are from 8.30 A. M. to 12.30 P. M., from 2 P. M. to 6 P. M., and, for the east wing only, from 7.30 P. M. to 9.30 P. M. On Sundays during the college year the library is open, for reading and reference only, from 2 P. M. to 5.25 P. M. In vacation the hours are from 10.30 A. M. to 12.30 P. M., on week days.

A special effort is made to promote the seminary method. For this purpose reference books bearing on the term's work are placed in a special department of the east wing. Branch libraries are established in the Thompson Laboratories, bringing the books bearing on biology, chemistry, physics, and mathematics within the immediate reach of students in those departments. With the same method in view, books used for special study in language, history, or philosophy are

placed in rooms of the library or other college buildings reserved for this purpose.

The libraries of the Philotechnian and Philologian Societies, containing nine thousand volumes, are open to their members Wednesdays and Saturdays.

A comfortable reading-room, well supplied with daily and weekly papers and other current literature, is maintained under the auspices of the Mills Young Men's Christian Association.

LABORATORIES

The departments of biology, chemistry, and physics are located in the three buildings presented to the college by the late F. F. Thompson, Esq., of New York City.

The Biological Laboratory contains three laboratories for the various courses offered, a general lecture room, a library and reading-room where much of the current literature of biology is kept on file, also a room for illustrative collections, and an aquarium. The work of instruction and research commands the aid of suitable apparatus, such as microscopes, microtomes, ovens, baths, and other necessary appliances, together with a large series of charts, models, and illustrative collections, which are being continually increased. There is also a complete stereopticon outfit, with projection microscope and arc light.

The Chemical Laboratory is supplied with the best modern appliances for instruction in chemistry. The building contains three large laboratories, two private laboratories, lecture and recitation rooms and a reference library.

The Physical Laboratory contains a well appointed lecture room, a recitation room, separate laboratories for the work of the different classes, a department library, and rooms especially arranged for advanced work in electricity, magnetism, light, and chemical physics. Power is furnished by a Westinghouse engine of fifteen horse-power, and the electrical equipment includes a five kilowatt dynamo, experi-

mental dynamos and motors, Weston measuring instruments, galvanometers, standard cells, condensers, and resistances. A storage battery of thirty cells furnishes current for the electric lights used in the lecture room and laboratories. A workshop in the basement contains an additional engine, a water motor, a 13″ lathe, a grinder, and other tools for working in metal and wood.

OBSERVATORIES

The astronomical department of the college possesses two observatories for illustration and scientific investigation. The older was built by Professor Albert Hopkins in 1838, and contains an equatorial by Phelps of Troy, N. Y., with an object glass by Alvan Clark, Senior, which has an aperture of 7 inches. This instrument was constructed about 1852 and is interesting as an early example of Clark's optical work. It is employed for instruction and the observation of occasional phenomena. The meridian room of the Hopkins Observatory contains a portable transit which can be used as a zenith telescope together with the necessary clock. Another room contains the meteorological apparatus. Meteorological observations have been made regularly since about 1816.

In another part of the town a plot, comprising five acres and a half, was purchased in 1881 for astronomical purposes. At present this enclosure contains the Field Memorial Observatory, an iron meridian house, built at the expense of the Hon. David Dudley Field, together with a small building for the accommodation of portable instruments. The main instrument of this observatory is a fine meridian circle by A. Repsold and Sons of Hamburg, with a telescope of $4\,{}^{8}/_{10}$ inches aperture and a circle divided to 2′ of arc, reading by four microscopes to single seconds directly. The meridian circle is provided with a Riefler clock, a fillet chronograph, and collimators according to Rittenhouse. In addition, the department of astronomy is provided with a

large number of portable instruments, among which are two telescopes for the simpler observations and three surveyor's transits, one of them a Wanschaff universal with seven-inch limb, latitude level, and microscopes reading to 5″ directly. There are also several instruments of reflection, including sextants, sailors' octants, and two prismatic circles, three chronometers, artificial horizons and other small pieces of apparatus.

CLASSICAL SOCIETY

The Classical Society, formed of instructors and students in the elective Latin and Greek courses, has for its object the increase of interest in the study of the classics. It holds its regular meetings in the College Library, fortnightly, for the reading and discussion of original papers and for reports in the fields of Greek and Latin philology and archæology.

LYCEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

This organization was founded in 1835, and is maintained by the students of the college in connection with the department of biology. Regular meetings are held, at which reports are presented by the members or by visiting biologists.

A fund established by the late William J. Walker equips expeditions, organized for the purpose of making collections and of study, at more or less distant points. This fund, which, by the terms of the gift, is awarded every fourth year, will be next available in the summer of 1905, for the encouragement of biological research at the Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Holl, Mass.

The Lyceum of Natural History was provided with a building, Jackson Hall, named in honor of its donor, the late Nathan Jackson, in which a museum is located, which contains scientific material collected by former expeditions, together with ethnological material sent to the college by its missionary graduates, besides various collections belonging to the college.

ART ASSOCIATION AND COLLECTION

The Williams Art Association, an organization of the students, under the direction of Professor Rice, provides occasional lectures and exhibitions during the autumn and winter terms. The material has been provided largely by gifts of alumni and friends, who show their interest in this feature of college life by contributions to the support of the courses in the history of art. Room No. 13 in the Hopkins Memorial Building has been fitted up for exhibiting and storing the photographs, prints and other illustrations purchased since the founding of the association.

A valuable collection of paintings, bas-reliefs, Etruscan vases, and Peruvian pottery, the gift of the late Mrs. John W. Field, of Philadelphia, is on exhibition in the Library.

The gift of suitable works of art is solicited by the trustees of the college, subject to approval by a committee of their number.

MUSEUM

Clark Hall and the Wilder Mineralogical Cabinet were provided through the generosity of the late Edward Clark of the class of 1831. Besides this cabinet are the collection of the late Professor Emmons and many specimens obtained by donation, exchange, and purchase.

The collection of fossils is arranged stratigraphically on the first floor and biologically on the second floor. Invertebrate fossils are well represented. This year a series of casts of horses' feet and heads showing the progress of evolution and a similar series showing the evolution of the camel were purchased.

The general geological collection contains a great deal of exceptionally fine material illustrating structural geology. Thirty-one models illustrating physiographic and structural geology have recently been obtained and are now on exhibition. The museum also contains a large collection of modern shells.

Clark Hall is open to students and to the public six days a week.

GYMNASIUM

The Lasell Gymnasium, erected and equipped at a cost of $50,000, chiefly by the munificence of the widow of the late Hon. Josiah Lasell, of the class of 1844, and of his son, Josiah Manning Lasell, of the class of 1886, furnishes abundant facilities for physical development. The apparatus is the outcome of the study and invention of the best teachers of gymnastics. Pulley-weights of the best pattern, adjustable to varying strength, light Indian clubs, dumb bells, both of wood and of iron, horizontal and parallel bars, rings, and apparatus for developing special muscles are used under the immediate supervision of an instructor. An inclined padded running track 229 feet in length, base-ball cage, and bowling alleys are important features of the building. It is provided with hot and cold water, tub, sponge, and shower baths, and three hundred and seventy lockers. There are several class drills daily in the main hall at hours suiting the convenience of the students. A careful examination and measurement of each student is made by the Director, not only soon after entering college, but also at occasional intervals later in the course, in order that the exercise may be adapted to individual peculiarities, and a symmetrical development secured. Gymnastic exercise is required of the Freshman class until the Easter recess.

FIELD SPORTS

The smaller athletic fields near the college buildings afford practice in lawn-tennis and baseball, while the large Weston Field, the gift of the late Hon. Byron Weston, of Dalton, affords opportunity for baseball, football, and track athletics. The golf links of the Taconic Club is open, upon moderate terms, to student players.

COLLEGE INFIRMARY

Through the generosity of friends of the college a house has been provided where students who are ill can receive proper attention. Friends of inmates who wish to assist in their care can be accommodated at the infirmary, and in severe cases trained nurses may be secured at the expense of the patient. Each student received into the infirmary pays his own board and that of his nurse. Students are assessed three dollars a year for the maintenance of the infirmary.

THOMPSON COURSE OF ENTERTAINMENTS

This course, which for many years was sustained by the liberality of the late F. F. Thompson, Esq., of New York City, provided lectures, concerts, and other entertainments during the winter. Mrs. Thompson has generously offered to continue the course for the current year.

THE BEACH-HYDE LECTURE

James H. Hyde, Esq., of the Equitable Life Assurance Society, New York City, has generously provided that the annual lecturer of the Cercle Français de l'université Harvard shall give one lecture before the faculty and students of the college in honor of his great-grandfather, James Beach, of the class of 1804.

ORDER AND DISCIPLINE

It is the aim of the college to develop in the individual student the sense of personal responsibility for good order and a high standard of scholarship, and to secure, in the largest measure, his coöperation with the faculty in the development of his own character. But if such coöperation is plainly impossible, a student may be dismissed from college even without previous warning.

HONOR SYSTEM

All examinations are conducted under an honor system, established in 1896, by which the presence of proctors in the examination room is dispensed with and each student is placed upon his honor. The following declaration is necessary to make an examination valid: *I have neither given nor received aid in this examination.*

All cases of suspected fraud are dealt with by a committee of ten students, including representatives from each class, who have the power to decide on the question of guilt and to recommend to the Faculty the penalty of dismissal from college in the case of a Senior, Junior or Sophomore and of suspension in the case of a Freshman.

REGISTRATION

All students are required to register at the Dean's Office on the Tuesday and Wednesday preceding the beginning of the college year.

ATTENDANCE ON COLLEGE EXERCISES

Attendance upon nine-tenths of all college exercises is required, and if a student fail for any cause to meet this requirement of attendance upon secular exercises, work additional to that done by the class will be assigned in some department or departments of study in which the failure has occurred. This assignment of extra work will be made by a committee of the Faculty in consultation with the instructor, and will be announced at the end of the half-year.

The regulation of attendance upon both the secular and religious exercises is entrusted to the Dean. He is authorized to establish such rules for attendance upon the religious exercises of the college as he may deem necessary, and to place on probation any student who fails to meet these requirements, or whose attendance on recitations and

lectures is especially irregular. If a student does not comply with the conditions of the probation, the Dean may dismiss him from college; but any student thus dismissed has the right of an appeal through the Dean to the Faculty.

COMPLETION OF COURSES

A course will be considered satisfactorily completed for any half-year when the student has obtained a mark of not less than fifty in the term work (which shall include all oral and written exercises prior to the semi-annual examination), and also a mark of not less than fifty in the semi-annual examination. A student failing to obtain a mark of fifty in the term work must repeat the course with a subsequent class or take, in the case of an elective, an equivalent course. A student failing to obtain a mark of fifty in the semi-annual examination will be allowed two further opportunities to pass that examination; if unsuccessful in both of these later trials, he will be required to repeat the course with a subsequent class or take, in the case of an elective, an equivalent course.

DEGREES

Bachelor of Arts.—The degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred by vote of the Trustees at the annual Commencement upon students who have completed the requirements as to courses to the satisfaction of the Faculty, have paid their dues to the Treasurer, and have returned all books belonging to the library; but the degree may be forfeited by misconduct at any time previous to the close of the Commencement exercises.

Master of Arts.—The degree of Master of Arts will be conferred upon graduates of this college, or of any college which grants the Bachelor's degree under similar or equivalent conditions, who have spent one year in residence at this college pursuing two approved courses of study in different departments, the total work being equal to that of

a college year, and who have passed satisfactory examinations on both subjects and have prepared a satisfactory thesis.

The degree will be conferred upon graduates of this college, who have spent one year in residence at any academic or scientific institution engaged in non-professional study, and who, having been registered at this college as candidates for the degree not less than a college year, have fulfilled the conditions regarding courses of study, examination, and thesis specified in the preceding paragraph.

The degree will be conferred upon graduates of this college who, not having been in residence, but having been registered at this college as candidates for the degree not less than two years, have fulfilled the conditions with regard to courses of study, examination, and thesis specified in the first paragraph.

Each candidate for this degree must register his name, address, and course of study with the Secretary of the Faculty, not later than the fifteenth of October of the year for which he desires registration. Blank forms for registration may be obtained upon application. This registration must be renewed each year for which the applicant desires to be considered a candidate. A registration fee of ten dollars must be paid at the time of the first registration.

Each candidate must submit two courses of study, not in the same department. These courses must meet the approval of the professors to whose departments they are related, and of the faculty committee on graduate students (consisting for the present year of Professors Hewitt and Maxcy). Of these courses one, to be known as the major course, must be equivalent to at least two-thirds of the work of a college year, and the other, to be known as the minor course, must be equivalent to at least one-third of the work of a college year.

The thesis required of each candidate must treat a subject related to the major course of study. It must be submitted

not later than the fifteenth of May of the year in which the candidate desires to be examined, and must meet the approval of the professor to whose department it is related and of the faculty committee on graduate students. A copy of the thesis, printed or typewritten on paper of the size usually used in a typewriter, must be deposited in the college library.

In addition to the registration fee, a charge of fifteen dollars will be made for the examinations. It must be paid at the time the examinations are taken. No further charge is made for the diploma.

Candidates in residence who desire instruction will be charged forty dollars for each course in addition to the prescribed fees for registration and examination. This will entitle them to one weekly period of instruction in each course. An additional charge may be made for the use of laboratory apparatus.

Successful candidates for the degrees are expected to be present at the time the degrees are conferred unless previously excused by the President.

RECORDS AND REPORTS

A report of scholarship and conduct is sent to every student's parent or guardian at the close of each half-year, and at such other times as the faculty may deem expedient. A permanent record is kept of each student's scholarship and by this record his final rank is determined.

PUBLIC WORSHIP

Chapel Exercises are held every week-day morning and Sunday evening, and all students are required to be present.

On every Sunday morning, also, there is held in the college chapel a service at which is required the presence of all students not excused to attend elsewhere.

The preachers for the year have been:

Rev. Edward M. Noyes, Newton Center, Mass.; Rev. J. W. Platner, Andover, Mass.; Rev. Dr. T. H. Pattison, Rochester, N. Y.; Rev. Dr. Willard Scott, Worcester, Mass.; Rev. Dr. Terrett, Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y.; Rev. Dr. H. P. Smith, Amherst College, Amherst, Mass.; Rev. Dr. Chas. Cuthbert Hall, Union Theological Seminary, N. Y.; Rev. Dr. Wm. K. Hall, Newburgh, N. Y.; Rev. A. B. Bassett, Ware, Mass.; Professor Spring; Rev. Dr. D. J. Burrell, New York City; Rev. Dr. Bascom; Mr. Robert E. Speer, New York City; Rev. Dr. J. Balcom Shaw, New York City; Rev. J. Hopkins Denison, New York City; Rev. Dr. C. O. Day, Andover Theological Seminary; Rev. Dr. H. P. Dewey, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Rev. John S. Zelie, Schenectady, N. Y.; Rev. J. Franklin Carter, Williamstown, Mass.; Professor Russell; Rev. Dr. W. W. Adams, Fall River, Mass.; President Raymond, Union College; Rev. Dr. T. C. Hall, Union Theological Seminary; Rev. Joseph H. Twichell, Hartford, Conn.; Rev. W. S. Butler, Williamstown, Mass.; Rev. Dr. J. G. K. McClure, Lake Forest, Ill.; Rev. Dr. Wilford L. Robbins, Albany, N. Y.; President Stryker, Hamilton College; President Tucker, Dartmouth College; President Hyde, Bowdoin College; Rev. Dr. Chas. E. Jefferson, New York City; Rev. Dr. James S. Riggs, Auburn Theological Seminary; Rev. Dr. H. E. Cobb, New York City; Rev. Dr. Daniel Merriman, Worcester, Mass.

PRIZES

BENEDICT PRIZES

The late Hon. Erastus C. Benedict, of the class of 1821, once an instructor in the college, established seven first prizes of twenty-five dollars each, which may be awarded annually for excellence in the following departments: Latin, Greek, French, German, Mathematics, Natural History, and History; seven second prizes of fifteen dollars each, which may be awarded in the same departments.

He also founded a prize of twenty-five dollars, to be given annually to that member of the college who, at the close of each college year, shall be found to have received the largest number of prizes.* Honorable mention is here counted as a prize. In case of a tie, the relative grades of the prizes will be taken into account, and honorable mention in Latin or Greek and a Rice book prize will not both be counted.

VAN VECHTEN PRIZE

A prize amounting to seventy dollars, established by A. V. W. Van Vechten, Esq., of the class of 1847, may be awarded for extemporaneous speaking. The assignment of this prize will be made by a committee of the Faculty on the basis of a public competition.

GRAVES PRIZES

Arthur B. Graves, Esq., of the class of 1858, founded seven prizes, amounting to two hundred dollars, which may be awarded as follows: Six prizes of twenty dollars each for the best six essays prepared by members of the Senior class, on subjects assigned by the Faculty; and one prize of eighty dollars to the student who shall deliver his essay in the most effective manner before a public audience. The essays are deposited in the library.

RHETORICAL PRIZES

On the evening before Commencement, ten speakers, appointed equally from the Junior and Sophomore classes, deliver original orations in competition for five prizes. The income of two thousand dollars, a part of which was given by Elizur Smith, Esq., of Lee, is appropriated for these prizes.

*For the present an additional sum of $75.00 will be given each year by a friend of the college to increase this prize to $100.00.

The Trustees of the college offer two prizes of twenty dollars and ten dollars respectively to members of the Freshman class for excellence in declamation.

RICE PRIZES

The income of five thousand dollars, left to the college by the late James Lathrop Rice, Esq., is by his will appropriated to the encouragement of Latin and Greek scholarship. Of this income sixty dollars may be awarded at Commencement of each year to that member of the Senior class who shall have shown the fullest and most accurate knowledge of certain Latin classics; and forty dollars to the member of the same class who shall have attained the second rank in the knowledge of the same authors; sixty dollars may be awarded at the same time to the member of the Senior class who shall have shown the fullest and most accurate knowledge of certain Greek classics; and forty dollars to the member of that class who shall have attained the second rank in the knowledge of the authors in question. The same student may compete for the prizes in both departments, but no prize will be assigned to a student who has not pursued the subject as an elective during both the Junior and Senior years.

DEWEY PRIZE

The late Hon. Francis Henshaw Dewey founded a prize of fifty dollars to be awarded to the member of the graduating class who presents the most creditable oration in point of composition and delivery at Commencement exercises.

LATHERS GOLD MEDAL

The income of a fund of one thousand dollars, received from Col. Richard Lathers, is to be used each year for the making of the Lathers gold medal from a mould or die, for the manufacture of which Colonel Lathers gave an

additional sum of one hundred dollars. This medal will be offered in competition to all members of the Senior class who hand to the Secretary of the Faculty on or before the first day of March preceding their graduation, a written essay of not less than one thousand words on "The Duties of Christian Men in Relation to Government," and will be assigned to that writer whose essay has been pronounced by a committee of the Faculty to be the most worthy of publication. The essay selected shall then be sent by the Secretary of the Faculty to the *Springfield Republican,* or to a journal published in Pittsfield, with the request that it may appear in a near issue of such newspaper. In case no one of the competing essays has been adjudged worthy of publication, no medal for that year shall be awarded.

THE DAVID A. WELLS PRIZE

In accordance with the will of the late David A. Wells, of the class of 1847, a prize of $500 will be awarded annually for the best essay upon a subject in any one of a number of branches of Economics enumerated in the will of the founder.

The will provides that if no essay deemed worthy of the prize be presented in any year the award shall be withheld for that year. The successful essay will be printed and circulated by the college out of the residual income of the fund.

The following, concerning the first competition, is from the circular published by the committee:

"The David A. Wells Prize of $500 'in gold coin of standard weight and fineness, or in the form of a medal of gold suitably inscribed, at the option of the recipient,' will be awarded, first at the commencement of 1904, and thereafter annually at commencement.

Competition is limited by the terms of its foundation to Senior undergraduates and to graduates of Williams College

of not more than three years' standing; but, with the exceptiion of the graduates of the classes of 1900, 1901, 1902, and 1903, no one shall at any time be eligible for the competition who has not taken Professor Bullock's course entitled, 'Introduction to Political Economy,' and one of the courses of Professor Nelson, the David A. Wells Professor of Political Science.

The following provision of the will of the founder of the competition governs the committee in the selection of subjects and in the consideration of essays:

'No subjects shall be selected for competitive writing or investigation and no essay shall be considered which in any way advocates or defends the spoliation of property under form or process of law; or the restriction of commerce in times of peace by Legislation, except for moral or sanitary purposes; or the enactment of usury laws; or the impairment of contracts by the debasement of coin; or the issue and use by Government of irredeemable notes or promises to pay intended to be used as currency and as a substitute for money; or which defends the endowment of such "paper," "notes" and "promises to pay" with the legal tender quality.'

The subject for the first competition is:

The contributions of the landed man to civil liberty

The examination of this subject involves a study of the growth of the principles of civil liberty as formulated in the charters, constitutions, and other fundamental documents of the peoples and governments of England and the United States. A lecture on the subject, indicating its scope and some leading authorities, will be delivered by Professor Nelson at some date during May, 1903, due notice of which will be sent to all who have then announced their intention to compete.

Between the close of the Easter recess and commencement, 1903, Professor Nelson offers an extra course open

to Juniors, Seniors, and Graduates on the Documents of Civil Liberty. Hereafter this course will be annually offered to Juniors.

The essays in the first competition must be sent by March 15, 1904, to Professor Henry Loomis Nelson, Williamstown, Mass., to whom all communications should be addressed.

The competition for the prize of 1904, with the qualifications already stated, is open to the members of the classes of 1900, 1901, 1902, and 1903."

ADELPHIC UNION PRIZE DEBATE

A public debate is held in the second half-year between three members of the Philologian and three of the Philotechnian societies. The generosity of an alumnus of the college provides for this contest three prizes of twenty-five, fifteen, and ten dollars respectively.

FRANKLIN STORY CONANT PRIZE IN BIOLOGY

This prize, which yields twenty-five dollars annually, has been founded by the Class of 1893, in memory of their deceased classmate, whose name it bears. The award of this prize is made upon the recommendation of the Professor of Natural History, to that member of the Senior class who in his judgment is best fitted to profit by advanced biological study. The money thus awarded will be used to pay the tuition fee of such student at the Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Holl.

SPECIAL HONORS

On the recommendation of a department, the Faculty will award any Senior at graduation "special honors" in any subject in which no prizes are offered for the work of the Junior and Senior years, if he has completed at least two elective courses in that subject with a very unusual degree of success. Such "special honors" will be announced on Commencement day, and a record of the same will be printed in the college catalogue.

SCHOLARSHIPS

THE HORACE F. CLARK PRIZE SCHOLARSHIP

The Horace F. Clark Prize Scholarship, in honor of Horace F. Clark, Esq., of the class of 1833, has been established under the provisions of the will of Madame Marie Louise Souberbeille, his daughter, and the income will be awarded as follows:

(1) *For the Freshman year $200,* to be awarded to the member of the class regularly and faithfully participating in and duly completing the exercises and duties of that year, who upon admission to the college shall have passed a better examination than any other such member of the class.

The examination for this scholarship will be held in Williamstown, on the Monday and Tuesday preceding the opening of the college year in September.

(2) *For the Sophomore year $200,* to be awarded to the member of the class regularly and faithfully participating in and duly completing the exercises and duties of that year, who shall pass the best examination on certain subjects supplementary to and connected with the regular studies of the course, the sum to be paid at the end of the Sophomore year.

(3) *For the Junior year $200,* to be awarded to the member of the class regularly and faithfully participating in and duly completing the exercises and duties of that year, who shall pass the best examination on certain subjects supplementary to and connected with the regular studies of the course, the sum to be paid at the end of the Junior year.

(4) *For the Senior year $400,* to be awarded to the member of the class regularly and faithfully participating in and duly completing the duties of that year, who shall pass the best examination on certain subjects supplementary to and connected with the regular studies of the course, and shall engage to pursue for one year at some academic or scientific institution a course of graduate study (non-profes-

sional) to be approved by the Faculty, the sum to be paid one-half at the end of the Senior year and one-half at the close of such year of graduate study. Such graduate student must register his name, address, and course of study with the Secretary of the Faculty not later than the first of November, and must pass a satisfactory examination upon the work assigned. This examination will be held at Williamstown in June.

This scholarship may be withheld whenever in the judgment of the committee the result of the competition, in any class, does not justify its award.

The subjects for the examinations for the candidates from the Sophomore, Junior, and Senior classes are to be a major and a minor subject chosen from different departments of study. Such subjects must be submitted by the first of November each year to a committee of the Faculty, consisting for the present year of Professors Hewitt, Morton, and Mears. The examination upon the minor subject will be held on the second week in January and that on the major subject in June.

HONOR SCHOLARSHIPS

Several "Honor Scholarships" have been founded by alumni and friends of the college in order both to afford pecuniary aid and to recognize successful scholarship. But under the present system all scholarships are considered "honor scholarships," and therefore these special "Honor Scholarships," five in number, are now merged in the general list in accordance with previous announcements (catalogue, 1898, 1899).

GENERAL SCHOLARSHIPS

The income of the endowments included in the appended list, amounting to over $11,000 annually, is available for distribution under the direction of the trustees among those students who are known to need aid. This is given in scholarships to candidates for the bachelor's degree.

The regulations are as follows:

1. Applications must be made in advance to the Committee on Scholarships upon forms provided by the Dean. All scholarships lapse at the close of the college year. Application for renewal, including a complete statement of income and expenditure for the year preceding, must be filed before July 1st upon forms provided by the Committee.

2. All promises of scholarships to students before their admission are provisional. If conditions or deficiencies are standing against the candidate when the college year opens, his scholarship may thereby be forfeited. Scholarships are not assigned to students registering in Group VI.

3. The stipend for Freshmen is uniformly forty-five dollars for the first half-year. For each half-year of the course after the first, the stipends range from forty-five to seventy-five dollars.

A regrading of the stipends will be made at the beginning of each half-year, on the basis of the averages for the previous half, according to the following scale:

Group 1.	Upper grade A,	(95 per cent. or over)	$75.00 per	half year.
" 2.	Lower " "	(below 95 per cent.)	67.50 "	"
" 3.	Upper " B,	(87 to 92 ")	60.00 "	"
" 4.	Lower " "	(82 to 87 ")	52.50 "	"
" 5.	Grade C,	(70 to 82 ")	45.00 "	"

4. A Freshman who fails to reach an average of sixty-five per cent. in his studies for either half-year will lose his stipend for the following half.

5. After the Freshman year, a student who fails to reach an average of seventy per cent., or grade C, will lose his stipend for the following half-year.

6. Any one of the following causes may prevent the consideration of an application, or cause the forfeiture, wholly or in part, of a scholarship already awarded:

(*a*) Evidence satisfactory to the committee that the scholarship is not needed.

(*b*) Any serious misconduct.

(*c*) Indulgence in intoxicating liquors.

(*d*) Expensive habits. Holders of scholarships must satisfy the committee that they are exercising strict economy in respect to lodgings, board, and general living expenses.

7. A scholarship may be restored after the lapse of a half-year, if there is no longer any cause of forfeiture.

In accordance with previous announcement, lists of all holders of scholarships, except Freshman, are printed in the catalogue, in groups according to grades, without distinction of class.

REVISED LIST OF SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS

The Henry Titus Morgan Fund, 1883	$81,893.82
The John C. Baldwin Fund, 1871	27,915.14
The William Hilton Fund, 1897, 1899	22,553.66
The Alumni Scholarship Fund, 1870	10,000.00
The Mrs. Abby Burrall Mills Fund, 1876	8,300.00
The Massachusetts Fund, 1869	7,500.00
The Woodbridge Little Fund, 1811, 1813	6,000.00
The Moses Day Fund, 1880	5,000.00
The Thomas Thornton Read Permanent Fund, 1888	4,965.75
The three Commonwealth Scholarships, 1861	4,500.00
The Horace Nathaniel Pennoyer Scholarship, 1895	3,500.00
The Francis Henshaw Dewey Scholarship, 1888	3,000.00
The Henshaw Scholarship, 1888	3,000.00
The Thomas Thornton Read Scholarship, 1875	2,500.00
The Scholarship of the Class of 1851, 1872	2,500.00
The Mrs. Louisa F. Bartlett Scholarship, 1874	2,500.00
The Homer Bartlett Scholarship, 1861, 1874	2,500.00
The William Hyde Scholarship, 1869, 1875	2,500.00
The Mrs. William Hyde Scholarship, 1880	2,500.00
The Orrin Sage Scholarship, 1853, 1875	2,500.00
The Miss Sarah Ruth Sage Scholarship, 1880	2,500.00
The Hancock Scholarship, 1875	2,500.00
The Olin White Geer Memorial Scholarship, 1884	2,500.00
The Paul Ansel Chadbourne Scholarship, 1889	2,500.00
The Charles Henry Thomson Scholarship, 1871	2,500.00
The James Ruthven Adriance Memorial Scholarship, 1880	2,500.00
The Samuel Dennis Warren Scholarship, 1870	2,500.00
The Charles Franklin Gilson Scholarship, 1881	2,500.00
The Scholarship of the Class of 1867	2,500.00
The Scholarship of the Class of 1862, 1868–1902	2,500.00

The Henry P. Brush Scholarship, 1885	$2,375.00
The Amos Lawrence Scholarships, 1847	2,000.00
The Scholarship of the Class of 1852, 1873	1,808.00
The Charles Augustus Dewey Scholarship, 1866, 1870	1,500.00
The Charles A. Jessup Scholarship, 1879	1,000.00
The Mrs. Robert Means Fund, 1857	1,000.00
The Abraham Baldwin Olin Scholarship, 1866	1,000.00
The George H. Rosseter Scholarship, 1873	1,000.00
The Newton Henry Rosseter Scholarship, 1870	1,000.00
The Mrs. Charlotte Cone Scholarship, 1856	1,000.00
The Charles Stoddard Scholarship, 1866	1,000.00
The Emory Washburn Scholarship, 1877	1,000.00
The Mrs. Sarah Woodhull Arms Scholarship, 1877	1,000.00
The Cyrus Taggart Mills Scholarship, 1886	1,000.00
The Michael Edward Driscoll Fund, 1896	1,000.00
The Benjamin Howard Fund, 1902	952.50
The Ezra Starkweather Fund, 1835	943.60
The Henry Root Scholarship (not complete)	900.00
The Franklin Marcellus Olds Fund, 1886	700.00
The Charles Merriam Scholarship, 1860	550.00
The J. Barker and Brothers Scholarship, 1856	500.00
The W. W. Mason Scholarship, 1856	500.00
The B. F. Bancroft Scholarship, 1856	500.00
The Bela Peck Williams Scholarship, 1859	500.00
The Thomas W. Williams Scholarship, 1859	500.00
The John Tatlock, Jr. Fund, 1892	500.00
The Charles Andrews Heath Fund, 1897	500.00
The John Dudley Hardy Fund, 1902	500.00
The Ira Jewett Geer Fund, 1902	500.00
The Fund of the Class of 1840	500.00
The Fund of the Class of 1860	450.00
The Fund of the Class of 1857	425.00
The Funds of six other Classes	337.00
The Frank Benjamin Yates Fund, 1897	300.00
The Mrs. Betsey Barnes Fund, 1879	300.00
The Fund of the Class of 1848	300.00
The Fund of the Class of 1847	200.00
Total	$260,669.47

The use of the income of the bequest of the late Henry Titus Morgan, in assisting young men to secure an education, is in accordance with the preference expressed, though

not made mandatory, in his will. By vote of the trustees the income will be used, so far as may be necessary, to provide Henry Titus Morgan Scholarships for the Freshman class.

The income of $6,000, the gift of Ebenezer R. Goodnow of Charlemont, will also ultimately be devoted to scholarships.

The Horace F. Clark Prize Scholarship Fund of $20,000 is not a part of the General Scholarship Fund, its income being distributed as prizes to all successful competitors without regard to their pecuniary circumstances, as is explained on page 71.

EXPENSES

TREASURER'S BILLS

Tuition, $52.50 per half-year	$105.00	$105.00
Library	4.50	4.50
Gymnasium	3.00	3.00
Infirmary	3.00	3.00
Room rent, $4 to $56 per half-year	8.00	112.00
	$123.50	$227.50

GENERAL EXPENSES

The following is an estimate of the necessary expenses for the college year:

Board, $3.50 to $6 per week, for 36 weeks	$126.00	$216.00
Washing	15.00	20.00
Fuel and light	8.00	18.00
	$149.00	$254.00

Total from $272.50 to $481.50

In addition to these items a fee is charged for the use of apparatus and materials in connection with the following courses: the charges for the Senior courses are $15 in biology, $25 and breakage in chemistry, $15 in physics; for the Junior courses in biology $15, in chemistry $15 and

breakage, and in physics $12; for the Sophomore courses in chemistry $3, in physics $2; in history of architecture and in botany the charge is $5. A small charge is made in each of these departments for the use of apparatus and materials in connection with the required courses. All fees mentioned in this paragraph are paid directly to the respective departments.

An additional charge of $9 is made on the last term bill of the Seniors to cover expenses of graduation.

Every student's bill is mailed to him at the beginning of each half-year, and he is held responsible for prompt payment, which is required in advance. In case any student fails to pay by the end of the second week of the term, he may be excluded from all college exercises. No part of a term bill will be refunded for any cause.

Those students who, from choice or necessity, room in town, can obtain rooms at prices somewhat higher than the rates charged in college.

To the above items must be added the expense of furnishing room, cost of text-books, and incidentals. The amount of incidental expenses depends very much on the habits of the student.

Special damage done by students to college property will be charged in their term bills.

Those who enter on an advanced standing, unless they come from another college, pay the following sums as entrance fees, viz.: Sophomore, $10; Juniors, $20; Seniors, $30. This rule is applicable also to partial course students.

COLLEGE ROOMS

The college has three steam-heated and three stove-heated dormitories; the former accommodate one hundred and twelve students and the latter one hundred and thirty-four.

Most of the rooms are double and all are unfurnished. The average yearly rental for each occupant of a steam-heated room is about eighty dollars and in a stove-heated

room about sixteen dollars. Students receiving beneficiary aid are expected to room in the cheaper dormitories. A janitor in each of the steam-heated buildings takes care of the rooms. In the other buildings each occupant cares for his own room. No room is secured till an obligation is signed and put on file at the office of the Secretary of the Faculty. On application a list of the rooms giving location and price will be furnished. A student must occupy the room for which he signs, as transfers are not allowed. Each occupant of a college room will be held responsible for any damage done to the room.

Early in May the rooms are rented for the ensuing year. The two occupants of any room can retain their room for the coming college year by signing the obligations. One student can hold his half of a double room by securing a room-mate from his own class or from an upper class. The rooms not thus re-engaged are offered to the classes in the order of seniority. The choice in each class is determined by lot, but no choice is given except to two members of the same class who have signified a desire to room together.

Early in June the steam-heated rooms, not taken by men in college, are open to the entering class in the order of application. To secure these rooms an obligation for the college year must be given and the first half-year's rent paid in advance. Rooms in other buildings can be secured as soon as the student's entrance papers are accepted and the obligations have been given.

Students about to enter college, who wish rooms in the steam-heated buildings, should make early application to the Secretary. This application does not constitute a promise to take a room, but simply gives an opportunity to do so, and when the applicant's name on the list is reached, a list of the vacant rooms will be sent to him and he can engage a room or not as he chooses.

As the rooms are arranged for two occupants, it is very desirable that students about to enter college should secure

their own room-mates before the college year opens. When this is not done, the men will be located in the order of application.

Students who leave college at the end of the college year, as well as those who are to change from one room to another, or from a college room to a private house or a society house, must remove all furniture and other property from their rooms within two weeks after Commencement day. Furniture not thus removed by the owner will be removed by the college employees and stored at the owner's expense. This expense will be collected of students who leave college when the property is taken away, but in cases of other students it will be charged in the next term bill.

In the stove-heated buildings, rooms which are clear of furniture will be cleaned and necessary repairs will be made. All further changes in those buildings and all changes in the steam-heated buildings are at the expense of the occupant. Second-hand furniture is sold at reduced rates and new furniture can be bought at reasonable prices. All furniture sent by the Boston & Maine Railroad should be sent to the care of Mr. M. M. Watkins, superintendent of buildings.

PRIZES AWARDED AT COMMENCEMENT, 1902

THE BENEDICT PRIZES

In Latin

First Prize—George Mather Richards ..... Class of 1904
Second Prize—Stanley Covert Burton ..... " " "
Honorable Mention—Edward Marmaduke Kennedy.. " " "

In Greek

First Prize—Arthur Hughes Muir ..... Class of 1904
Second Prize—Equally divided between Emerous Donaldson Clapp and Charles Armand Stiles..... " " "
Honorable Mention—Abram Zoller ..... " " "

In French

First Prize—Austin Morris Harmon ..... Class of 1902
Second Prize—Charles Irving Wood ..... " " 1903

In German

First Prize—Austin Morris Harmon ..... Class of 1902
Second Prize—George Frederick Hummel ..... " " "
Honorable Mention—George Smith Green ..... " " "

In Mathematics

First Prize—Antoine Gilbert Labbé ..... Class of 1904
Second Prize—Charles Clarence May ..... " " "
Honorable Mention—Carroll Brayton Reynolds ..... " " "

In Natural History

First Prize—Charles Wilson Mills ..... Class of 1902
Second Prize—Walter James Boland ..... " " "

In History

First Prize—Harold Day Foster ..... Class of 1902
Second Prize—Frederick Bowen Wills ..... " " "
Honorable Mention — James Francis O'Neill and Royall E. T. Riggs ..... " " "

Prize for Prizes

Austin Morris Harmon ..... Class of 1902

THE GRAVES PRIZES

For Essay—Class of 1902

Bryan Ripley Dorr
George Frederick Hummel
Arthur Roy Leonard
Charles Wilson Mills
Orwell Bradley Towne
Homer Edwards Woodbridge

For Excellence in Delivery
Bryan Ripley Dorr

THE RHETORICAL PRIZES

General Prize

Harold Allen Herrick ..... Class of 1904

Junior Prizes

First Prize—Herbert Brayton Clark ..... Class of 1903
Second Prize—Barclay Jermain Savage ..... " " "

Sophomore Prizes

First Prize—Radcliffe Heermance ..... Class of 1904
Second Prize—Harry Gunnison Brown ..... " " "

THE VAN VECHTEN PRIZE

The Extemporaneous Speaking

Rowland Haynes ..... Class of 1902

THE DEBATING PRIZES

Dartmouth Preliminaries

First Prize—Rowland Haynes ..... Class of 1902
Second Prize—Rowland Johnson Hastings ..... " " 1903
Third Prize—Ralph Mosher ..... " " 1902

Wesleyan Preliminaries

First Prize—George Frederick Hurd ..... Class of 1903
Second Prize—Albert Priest Newell ..... " " 1905
Third Prize—Herbert Brayton Clark ..... " " 1903

THE DEWEY PRIZE

For Excellence in Commencement Exercises

Rowland Haynes ..... Class of 1902

THE RICE PRIZES

In Latin

First Prize—Austin Morris Harmon ..... Class of 1902
Second Prize—William Leander Spencer ..... " " "
Honorable Mention—Ralph Mosher ..... " " "

In Greek

First Prize—Austin Morris Harmon ..... Class of 1902
Second Prize—Homer Edwards Woodbridge..... " " "

Book Prizes from the Rice Fund—Class of 1904

Madison Clair Bates	Richard Ward Northup
Max Forrester Eastman	Richard Richardson Williams
Edward Marmaduke Kennedy	Abram Zoller

THE LATHERS GOLD MEDAL

Charles Wilson Mills ..... Class of 1902

THE FRANKLIN STORY CONANT PRIZE IN BIOLOGY

Harry James Smith ..... Class of 1902

THE HORACE FRANCIS CLARK PRIZE SCHOLARSHIP

Senior and Graduate

Austin Morris Harmon ..... Class of 1902

Junior

Stuart Pratt Sherman ..... Class of 1903

Sophomore

Carroll Brayton Reynolds ..... Class of 1904

Freshman—For the best Entrance Examination

Roy Kenneth Hack ..... Class of 1905
(Prepared at the High School, Portland, Maine)

HOLDERS OF SCHOLARSHIPS

SENIORS, JUNIORS, AND SOPHOMORES, CLASSES OF 1902, 1903, AND 1904

The following list of holders of scholarships is considered an "honor list." It includes the names of none who have not been in college for at least a year, and of none who did not reach at least the grade of C for the last half-year. It therefore excludes the names of all Freshmen and other new students, though they may be having the pecuniary advantage of scholarships.

It excludes also the names of a few students who hold scholarships by special vote of the Trustees.

The list is based on the averages of the last half-year, as is fully explained in section 3 on page 77.

GROUP 1—Includes those whose average was ninety-five per cent. or over.

GROUP 2—Includes those whose average was not less than ninety-two nor more than ninety-four.

GROUP 3—Includes those whose average was not less than eighty-seven nor more than ninety-one.

GROUP 4—Includes those whose average was not less than eighty-two nor more than eighty-six.

GROUP 5—Includes those whose average was not less than seventy nor more than eighty-one.

A few scholarships are dependent upon local considerations, or personal nomination. Incumbents of such scholarships are placed in the groups which correspond to their standing, without regard to the actual value of the scholarships which they hold.

GROUP I

1903	1904
Stuart Pratt Sherman	George Mather Richards

GROUP II

1903	1904
Clarence McMillan	Arthur Hughes Muir
Charles Milton Turell	
Charles Irving Wood	

GROUP III

1903

Samuel Edward Allen
Bruce Wallace Brotherston
Lester Lawrence Callan
Fred Julian Dunn
Rowland Johnston Hastings
Theodore Edward Hazell
Walter Woodberry Herrick
Walter Curtis Palmer
Richard Mason Smith

1904

Charles Clarence May
Carroll Brayton Reynolds

1905

David Lawrence Belding
Percy Llewellyn Boutelle
Raymond Eugene Cook
Ezra Fisk
Benjamin Franklin Mills
Clarence Elmore Wells

GROUP IV

1903

Laurence Cutler Bangs
Howard Winthrop Dye
George Frederick Hurd
Sidney Charles Lederer
James Lowell Linsley
Edward Chauncey Smith
James Wilson Vose

1904

Madison Clair Bates
Emerous Donaldson Clapp
Reinholdt Herman Ernst
Walter Rice Hard
Charles Armand Stiles
William Nelson Thompson
Robert Franklin Wood

1905

Walter Carter Budington
Bernard Copping, Jr.
Arvie Eldred

GROUP V

1903

William Charnley Andrew
Dwight Albert Bartlett
Wilbur Herrick Brown
Clarence John Buck
Reyburn Frisbie Gove
Percy Joseph King
Edward Ole Thorpe
Charles Henry Ward

1904

Joseph Folsom Brown
Douglas Gordon Crawford
Tyler Wilbur Dennett
Herbert Lindsley Gutterson
John Spears Hamilton
Henri Albert Morgan
Charles Elliott Osgood
Edmund James Saunders

1905

William Leroy Belknap, Jr.
Roy Luman Buffum
Walter Morton Edwards
Russell Stanley Gregory
William Hilary Murray
William Redfield Stocking, Jr.
Walter Albert Swan
Charles Franklin Taber
James William Wadsworth
Lewis Coleman Westwood

APPOINTMENTS FOR COMMENCEMENT

CLASS OF 1902

PHILOSOPHICAL ORATIONS

First Class

Austin Morris Harmon (Valedictorian)
Charles Wilson Mills

Second Class

William Leander Spencer
Homer Edwards Woodbridge

ORATIONS

George Smith Green
George Frederick Hummel
Arthur Roy Leonard
Ralph Mosher

DISSERTATIONS

First Class

Rowland Haynes
Willis Henry Hosmer
Harry James Smith
Ten Broeck Whipple

Second Class

Walter James Boland
Bryan Ripley Dorr
Lewis Cook Parker
Laurence Pumpelly
Walter Philip Smith
Frederick Bowen Wills

DEGREES CONFERRED IN 1902

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Weber Hill Arkenburgh
Marcus Arthur Barnes
Randolph Coe Barrett
Arthur Francis Bassett
Max Brombacher Berking
Lansing Bartlett Bloom
Walter James Boland
Arthur Wyman Carr
Edward Richards Clarke
Thomas James Cole
Theodore Linn Denton
Bryan Ripley Dorr
Joseph Buell Ely
Paul Eliot Emerson
Harold Perry Erskine
William Everdell, Jr.
Harold Day Foster
Herbert Suwarrow Gay
Elmer Alanson Green
George Smith Green
Austin Morris Harmon
George Josiah Hatt, 2d
Stanley Cottrill Hauxhurst
Rowland Haynes
James Walter Heffernan
*Philander Derby Hodgman
George Earle Holmes
Willis Henry Hosmer
George Frederick Hummel
Richard Jaeckel
Joseph Walter Jeffrey
Everton Jay Lawrence
George Lavern Leigh
Hugh Chisholm Leighton
Arthur Roy Leonard
George Thurston Little
Cornelius Lynde
Joseph Martin McMahon
Ernest Foster Marsh
Charles Wilson Mills
Ralph Mosher
Arthur Benjamin Mossman
James Francis O'Neill
Harold Sayre Osborne
Lawrence Woodhull Osborne
Roy Hunter Palmer
Lewis Cook Parker
Jesse Pickard
Laurence Pumpelly
Royal E. T. Riggs
Rochester Hart Rogers
Lamar Seeley
Lawrence Slade
Donald Pritchard Smith
Harry James Smith
Walter Philip Smith
William Leander Spencer
William Henry Stanley
Richard Steele
David Paul Taylor
Orwell Bradley Towne
Stanley Herbert Wheelock
Ten Broeck Whipple
Frederick Petheran Wilbur
Frederick Bowen Wills
Homer Edwards Woodbridge

* Deceased

Harvey Cole Pierce, as of the Class of 1882
Calvin Bullock, as of the Class of 1892
Joseph Reynolds Tillinghast, Jr., as of the Class of 1892
James Taylor, Jr., as of the Class of 1895

MASTER OF ARTS

Albert LeRoy Andrews

HONORARY DEGREES

DOCTOR OF DIVINITY

The Reverend Frank Edwin Jenkins
The Reverend Samuel Wheeler Pratt
The Reverend George Albert Wilder

DOCTOR OF LETTERS

Bliss Perry

DOCTOR OF LAWS

Henry Lefavour

Leonard Wood

STUDENTS

CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

Elbridge Lapham Adams, B.A., 1887, Rochester, N. Y.
English, History

Leon Brooks Bacon, B.A., 1893, LL.B. (*Syracuse Univ.*), 1899, Rochester, N. Y.
History, English

Fred Andrew Benton, B.A., 1894, Ocean City, N. J.
English, History

John Martin Bieler, B.A., 1898, Eastport, Me.
English, Political Science

Henry Dwight Brooks, B.A., 1901, Westfield, Mass.
German, Classics

Philip Marshall Brown, B.A., 1898, Constantinople, Turkey
History, Political Science

Roy Clement Burr, B.A., 1898, New Brunswick, N. J.
Latin, History

Arthur Wyman Carr, B.A., 1902, Williamstown, Mass.
History, Biology

Randolph Foster Clark, B.A., 1900, Albany, N. Y.
Mathematics, Astronomy

Charles Carroll Cobb, B.A., 1885, Chicago, Ill.
Latin, Greek

William Henderson Davidson, B.A., 1899, Pd.B. (*State Normal College*, Albany, N. Y.), 1902, Aurora, N. Y.
Latin, Philosophy

Charles Henry Davis, B.A., 1898, B.D. (*Hartford Theological Seminary*), 1901, Hartford, Conn.
English, Political Science

John Asa DeCamp, B.A., 1900, Williamstown, Mass.
English, History

Walter Eugene Foster, B.A., 1899, New York City
Latin, English

Elmer Alanson Green, B.A., 1902, Williamstown, Mass.
English, French

H. Pierson Hammond, B.A., 1900, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mathematics, Political and Social Science

Joel Hatheway, B.A., 1899, Tanjay, Oriental Negros, Phil. Islands
Roman Languages, Latin

Burt Andrew Hayner, B.A., 1901, Pittsford, N. Y.
History, German

Whiteside Hill, 2d, B.A., 1901, Ithaca, N. Y.
History, English

Archibald Lawrence Hoyne, B.A., 1901, S.B. (*University of Chicago*), 1902, Chicago, Ill.
Biology, Physiology

Frederic William Keough, B.A., 1892, New York City
English, Political Science

Henry Sabin Leake, B.A., 1887, M.D. (*Columbia University*), 1891, Williamstown, Mass.
History, English

Arthur Roy Leonard, B.A., 1902, Bridgeport, Conn.
History, Philosophy

John Neher Lewis, B.A., 1889, Waterbury, Conn.
English, Philosophy

George Arthur Lundy, B.A., 1895, Pd.B. (*State Normal College*, Albany, N. Y.), 1900, Catskill, N. Y.
French, Chemistry

John Joseph Lynch, B.A., 1894, Holyoke, Mass.
History, Political Science

Dwight Willison Marvin, B.A., 1901, Troy, N. Y.
English; History

Albert Eli Merrill, B.A. (*University of Chicago*), 1902, Williamstown, Mass.
Physics, Chemistry

Howard Dwight Miner, B.A., 1901, Short Hills, N. J.
Greek, English

Roy Hunter Palmer, B.A., 1902, Troy, N. Y.
English, History

George Lynde Richardson, B.A., 1888, Glens Falls, N. Y.
Latin, Philosophy

Rochester Hart Rogers, B.A., 1902, Williamstown, Mass.
History, Biology

George Henry Selleck, B.A., 1888, Exeter, N. H.
Mathematics, German

Edward Burt Sellew, B.A., 1890, Holyoke, Mass.
History, Geology

Elmer Irwin Shepard, B.A., 1900, Charleston, Ill.
Mathematics, Chemistry

Harry James Smith, B.A., 1902, Williamstown, Mass.
Biology, Philosophy

Chester Dewey Stiles, B.A., 1900, New York City
German, English

Charles Clark Stillman, B.A., 1900, Williamstown, Mass.
History, German

Dudley Woodbridge Strickland, B.A., 1896, LL.B. (*University of Denver*), 1898, Denver, Colo.
Political Science, Philosophy

Edward Francis Taylor, B.A., 1899, Brooklyn, N. Y.
History, German

Adelbert Seymour Watson, B.A., 1899, B.D. (*Drew Theological Seminary*), 1901, Concepcion, Chile
English, Philosophy

Arthur Manley Wickwire, B.A., 1890, LL.B. (*University of Minnesota*), 1893, St. Paul, Minn.
History, Political Science

GRADUATE STUDENTS, 42

CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

SENIORS—CLASS OF 1903

Marshall Maclay Alden	*Troy, N. Y.*	K. A. Lodge
Samuel Edward Allen	*Linwood, N. Y.*	22 E. C.
William Charnley Andrew	*Boston*	18 E. C.
Laurence Cutler Bangs	*Little Falls, N. Y.*	The Abbey
Dwight Albert Bartlett	*North Adams*	The Abbey
Thomas Bigelow	*Milwaukee, Wis.*	A. Δ. Φ. House
Lucian Guy Blackmer	*Webster Groves, Mo.*	X. Ψ. Lodge
Joseph Manton Bradley	*Providence, R. I.*	A. Δ. Φ. House
Bruce Wallace Brotherston	*Williamstown*	Chapel Tower
Lawrence Levi Brown	*Adams*	X. Ψ. Lodge
Wilbur Herrick Brown	*Woburn*	K. A. Lodge
Clarence John Buck	*Stockbridge*	23 E. C.
Lester Lawrence Callan	*Pavilion, N. Y.*	24 E. C.
Aaron Burt Champion	*Cincinnati, O.*	Δ. K. E. House
Marvin Abbot Chapman	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	Δ. K. E. House
Herbert Brayton Clark	*North Adams*	Mr. Smith's
William Mulford Cooper	*Elmira, N. Y.*	K. A. Lodge
Jacob Dolson Cox, 3d	*Cleveland, O.*	X. Ψ. Lodge
Samuel Houghton Cox	*Cleveland, O.*	X. Ψ. Lodge
Walter Thomas Diack	*Rensselaer, N. Y.*	Mr. Smith's
Theodore Williams Dike	*Auburndale*	Δ. T. House
Richard Hart Doughty	*Troy, N. Y.*	K. A. Lodge
Fred Julian Dunn	*Gardner*	The Abbey
Howard Winthrop Dye	*Sheffield*	23 E. C.
Morton Hoit Eddy	*Chicago, Ill.*	Δ. T. House
George C. Forrey, Jr.	*Anderson, Ind.*	Θ. Δ. X. House
Reyburn Frisbie Gove	*Oakfield, N. Y.*	24 E. C.
Rowland Johnson Hastings	*Worcester*	The Abbey
James Arthur Hatch	*Chittenango, N. Y.*	K. A. Lodge
Theodore Edward Hazell	*Summit, N. J.*	17 S. C.
Walter Woodbury Herrick	*Beverly*	17 S. C.
Robert George Higinbotham	*Victor, N. Y.*	Z. Ψ. House
Henry Hopkins, Jr.	*Kansas City, Mo.*	Pres. Hopkins's

Percy Hazen Houston	*Jamestown, N. Y.*	Δ. Τ. House
Richard Wolcott Hubbell	*Chazy, N. Y.*	Δ. Κ. Ε. House
George Frederick Hurd	*Syracuse, N. Y.*	Mr. Smith's
Percy Joseph King	*Northampton*	Φ. Δ. Θ. Lodge
Sidney Charles Lederer	*Pittsfield*	Room D, C. H.
James Lowell Linsley	*Woodbury, Conn.*	The Abbey
Bethuel Boyd Vincent Lyon	*Philadelphia, Pa.*	Σ. Φ. Place
Clarence McMillan	*New York City*	Φ. Δ. Θ. Lodge
Arthur Hamilton Marston	*San Diego, Cal.*	Δ. Κ. Ε. House
Brainerd Mears	*Williamstown*	3 S. C.
Harris David Mears	*Williamstown*	3 S. C.
Seward Hollister Millener	*North Tonawanda, N. Y.*	Mr. Smith's
James Glenn Orr	*Pittsfield*	Φ. Δ. Θ. Lodge
Walter Curtis Palmer	*Stockbridge*	Mr. Wells's
Hugh Peters	*Englewood, N. J.*	Κ. Α. Lodge
John Ernest Rice	*Ashville, N. C.*	18 E. C.
Maxwell Ware Rice	*Williamstown*	Prof. Rice's
Wallace Donelson Rumsey	*Lake Forest, Ill.*	Χ. Ψ. Lodge
Leigh Sanford	*Westfield*	22 E. C.
Barclay Jermain Savage	*Newburgh, N. Y.*	The Abbey
Albert Adams Sercomb	*Chicago, Ill.*	Α. Δ. Φ. House
Ernest Edward Shepard	*Winona, Minn.*	Θ. Δ. Χ. House
Stuart Pratt Sherman	*Williamstown*	Mrs. Sherman's
Edward Chauncey Smith	*Groton*	19 E. C.
George Kirkham Smith	*Concord*	Α. Δ. Φ. House
Richard Mason Smith	*East Northfield*	The Abbey
George Lemuel Taylor	*Great Barrington*	Θ. Δ. Χ. House
Franklin Condit Thompson	*Orange, N. J.*	6 E. C.
Edward Ole Thorpe	*Concord*	20 W. C.
Charles Milton Turell	*Moscow, N. Y.*	22 J. H.
James Wilson Vose	*Cambridge*	The Abbey
Charles Henry Ward	*Syracuse, N. Y.*	Φ. Δ. Θ. Lodge
Townsend King Wellington	*Troy, N. Y.*	Δ. Κ. Ε. House
Willard Wall Wheeler	*Springfield, Ill*	Mr. Roebuck's
Howard Gregory Whipple	*Devils Lake, N. D.*	Θ. Δ. Χ. House
Charles Irving Wood	*Englewood, N. J.*	Κ. Α. Lodge
Charles Irving Wood	*Southbridge*	12 E. C.

SENIORS, 70

JUNIORS—CLASS OF 1904

Henry Mott Allen	*Auburn, N. Y.*	Mrs. Dodd's
Frank Hawkins Appleton	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	Z. Ψ. House
Stockbridge Bacchus	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	Z. Ψ. House
Alvin Converse Bacon	*Brandon, Vt.*	Mr. Roebuck's
Harold Remington Barker	*Fall River*	Σ. Φ. Place
Claire Curtis Barton	*Dalton*	9 S. C.
Madison Clair Bates	*Galesburg, Ill.*	9 E. C.
Allen Percy Bissell	*Columbus, O.*	6 C. H.
Everett Abbott Brett	*New York City*	Δ. K. E. House
John Bridgewater, Jr.	*Melrose*	Θ. Δ. X. House
Harry Gunnison Brown	*Troy, N. Y.*	7 E. C.
Joseph Folsom Brown	*Hammondsport, N. Y.*	Mrs. Eidson's
Edward Nicholas Chase	*North Adams*	Θ. Δ. X. House
Emerous Donaldson Clapp	*Auburn, N Y.*	14 C. H.
Bertrand Rockwell Clarke	*Kansas City, Mo.*	A. Δ. Φ. House
Douglas Gordon Crawford	*Portland, Conn.*	Mr. Smith's
Nicholas Danforth	*New York City*	Δ. Ψ. Lodge
William Jefferson Deavitt	*Montpelier, Vt.*	4 C. H.
Tyler Wilbur Dennett	*Pascoag, R. I.*	22 J. H.
Fletcher McCullough Durbin	*Indianapolis, Ind.*	Θ. Δ. X. House
James Garfield Durfee	*Oberlin, O.*	12 S. C.
Max Forrester Eastman	*Elmira, N. Y.*	4 Hoxie St.
Morton Casey Embree	*Princeton, Ind.*	X. Ψ. Lodge
Reinholdt Herman Ernst	*Adams*	2 S. C.
Ralph Child Erskine	*Racine, Wis.*	Δ. Ψ. Lodge
Winthrop Davenport Foster	*Auburndale*	8 S. C.
Edwin Franklin Gibbs	*Newtonville*	Θ. Δ. X. House
William Urwick Goodbody	*Haledon, N. J.*	X. Ψ. Lodge
John Augustus Griswold	*Troy, N. Y.*	K. A. Annex
Herbert Lindsley Gutterson	*Winchester*	K. A. Annex
John Spears Hamilton	*Auburn, N. Y.*	21 E. C.
Walter Rice Hard	*Manchester, Vt.*	9 E. C.
Judson Arthur Harrington	*Pittsburgh, Pa.*	5 E. C.
Radcliffe Heermance	*Poughkeepsie, N. Y.*	A. Δ. Φ. House

Durand Hemion	*Passaic, N. J.*	8 E. C.
Harold Allen Herrick	*Poughkeepsie, N. Y.*	Z. Ψ. House
Frederick Hill	*Catskill, N. Y.*	Δ. K. E. House
Earle Phipps Hite	*White Plains, N. Y.*	10 M. H.
Joseph Hillman Hollister	*Troy, N. Y.*	Δ. K. E. House
Lloyd Hazen Houston	*Jamestown, N. Y.*	Δ. Υ. House
Nathaniel Huggins	*New York City*	Σ. Φ. Place
Thomas Hun	*Albany, N. Y.*	K. A. Annex
Theodore Jaeckel	*New York City*	8 Hoxie St.
Chester Addison Jayne	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	Z. Ψ. House
Robert Johnston	*Rhinebeck, N. Y.*	A. Δ. Φ. House
Morgan Akin Jones	*Hudson, N. Y.*	Σ. Φ. Place
Charles Bucklin Judson	*Troy, N. Y.*	Δ. Ψ. Lodge
Edward Marmaduke Kennedy	*Troy, N. Y.*	Δ. K. E. House
Willard Cray Kitchel	*Minneapolis, Minn.*	8 Hoxie St.
Antoine Gilbert Labbé	*Portland, Ore.*	14 C. H.
William Frederick Lamb	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	Z. Ψ. House
William McFarland	*North Greenwich, N. Y.*	12 E. C.
Arthur Warner McNair	*Mt. Morris, N. Y.*	10 E. C.
Marcus Clinton Mason	*Carthage, N. Y.*	Mr. Roebuck's
Charles Clarence May	*Lee*	Z. Ψ. House
George Edwin Mears	*Essex*	14 S. C.
Albert Morris Miller	*Columbus, O.*	8 Hoxie St.
Roscoe Rowland Mitchell	*Cohoes, N. Y.*	Θ. Δ. X. House
Henri Albert Morgan	*Norwich, Conn.*	19 E. C.
Alfred Henry Morton, Jr.	*Holyoke*	Z. Ψ. House
Arthur Hughes Muir	*San Antonio, Tex.*	11 E. C.
Sidney Newborg	*New York City*	1 M. H.
Richard Ward Northup	*Evanston, Ill.*	Φ. Δ. Θ. House
Charles Elliott Osgood	*Hudson*	16 S. C.
William Henry Peabody	*Chicago, Ill.*	Δ. Υ. House
Harold Percy Peckham	*Waterford, N. Y.*	Δ. Υ. House
James Grosvenor Pettit	*Canajoharie, N. Y.*	16 M. H.
James Rees Pugh	*Elmira, N. Y.*	10 M. H.
Frank Jeremiah Quirk	*Geneseo, N. Y.*	13 S. C.
Carroll Brayton Reynolds	*North Adams*	10 E. C.

George Mather Richards	*Washington, D. C.*	Δ. Υ. House
Oliver Root	*Pittsfield*	31 M. H.
Edmund James Saunders	*Rhinebeck, N. Y.*	Δ. Δ. Φ. House
Raymond Stockbridge Smith	*Cleveland, O.*	20 E. C.
Walter Squires	*Plainfield, N. J.*	Φ. Δ. Θ. Lodge
Mark Hemenway Steele	*Baldwinsville, N. Y.*	14 S. C.
Charles Armand Stiles	*Westfield*	T. C. L.
Benjamin Fairchild Stower	*Plattsburgh, N. Y.*	Δ. K. E. House
Hayden Talbot	*New York City*	Φ. Δ. Θ. Lodge
William Nelson Thompson	*Williamstown*	7 E. C.
Cornelius Van Inwegen	*Port Jervis, N. Y.*	Z. Ψ. House
Harold Remsen Warner	*Lake Forest, Ill.*	Mr. Gavitt's
Richard Harold Warner	*Port Henry, N. Y.*	Mrs. Sherman's
Richard Gould Watson, Jr.	*Lake Forest, Ill.*	28 J. H.
J Spencer Weed	*Middletown, N. Y.*	Z. Ψ. House
Richard Richardson Williams, Jr.	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	K. A. Annex
Robert Franklin Wood	*Blandford*	8 E. C.
William Lee Woodward	*Plattsburgh, N. Y.*	Δ. K. E. House
Abram Zoller	*Little Falls, N. Y.*	Θ. Δ. X. House

JUNIORS, 89

SOPHOMORES—CLASS OF 1905

Philip Torry Allen	*Marquette, Mich.*	15 M. H.
George Charles Appell, Jr.	*Mount Vernon, N. Y.*	35 M. H.
William Gage Austin	*New York City*	Σ. Φ. Place
David Lawrence Belding	*Poughkeepsie, N. Y.*	25 W. C.
William Leroy Belknap, Jr.	*Bridgeport, Conn.*	24 W. C.
Edward Whitney Bodman	*Chicago, Ill.*	Σ. Φ. Place
Wilson Scott Boice	*Philadelphia, Pa.*	8 W. C.
Joseph Francis Boland	*North Adams*	10 S. C.
Percy Llewellyn Boutelle	*Springfield*	2 E. C.
Harold Gibson Brown	*Pittsfield*	13 C. H.
Walter Carter Budington	*Leyden*	11 W. C.
Roy Luman Buffum	*Toulon, Ill.*	4 E. C.
Frederic Daniel Cheydleur	*Ballston Springs, N. Y.*	1 E. C.
Ralph Mather Cole	*Albion, N. Y.*	35 M. H.
Raymond Eugene Cook	*Troy, N. Y.*	Mrs. Kelly's
Bernard Copping, Jr,	*Concord Junction*	20 W. C.
Edwin Loyall Crooker	*Mount Vernon, N. Y.*	27 W. C.
Robert Frederick Day	*Springfield*	17 M. H.
William Adams Dayton, Jr.	*New York City*	25 J. H.
Walter Morton Edwards	*Troy, N. Y.*	Mr. Lord's
Wakeman Clark Egerton	*Albany, N. Y.*	18 M. H.
Arvie Eldred	*North Pownal, Vt.*	22 W. C.
Ezra Fisk	*Greenfield*	11 S. C.
Clifford Harry Fulton	*New York City*	23 M. H.
Clarence James Goodwillie	*Chicago, Ill.*	30 M. H.
Gordon Grand	*East Orange, N. J.*	4 Hoxie St.
Russell Stanley Gregory	*Salem, N. Y.*	28 W. C.
Roy Kenneth Hack	*Portland, Me.*	26 M. H.
Lindsay Stillwell Hadley	*Seneca Falls, N. Y.*	25 W. C.
John Munn Hanford	*Scottsville, N. Y.*	9 M. H.
Charles Dana Harmon	*Portland, Me.*	26 M. H.
John Manning Harts	*Lincoln, Ill.*	36 M. H.
Herbert Barber Howe	*East Orange, N. J.*	17 M. H.
William Clinton Johnson	*Summit, N. J.*	10 C. H.

Horace Carter Jones	*Greenwich, Conn.*	Σ. Φ. Place
Ralph Miller Ketcham	*Indianapolis, Ind.*	27 W. C.
Truman Andrews Kilborne	*East Orange, N. J.*	15 M. H.
Eugene Hooker Leaning	*Gloversville, N. Y.*	5 C. H.
Edmund Vaughan Lewis	*Irvington, N. Y.*	A. Δ. Φ. House
Arthur Ward Lincoln	*Worcester*	4 Hoxie St.
Herman Livingston, Jr.	*Catskill, N. Y.*	Mrs. Woodbridge's
John Bright Lord	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	Σ. Φ. Place
John Joseph McCarty	*Corning, N. Y.*	12 S. C.
Baldwin Mann	*Buffalo, N. Y.*	4 Hoxie St.
Charles Gordon Martin	*New York City*	Mr. Sanford's
Charles Arthur Marvin	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	21 M. H.
Harry Wicker Mellen	*Pasadena, Cal.*	Δ. Ψ. Lodge
Philip Northrop Miller	*East Orange, N. J.*	23 M. H.
Benjamin Franklin Mills	*Pittsfield*	11 W. C.
William Hilary Murray	*Troy, N. Y.*	10 S. C.
Harold Everett Nesbitt	*Brookline*	14 M. H.
Albert Priest Newell	*Ogdensburg, N. Y.*	18 M. H.
William Allan Newell	*Ogdensburg, N. Y.*	Φ. Δ. Θ. Lodge
Bert Fletcher Parsons	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	30 M. H.
William Smith Pettit	*Canajoharie, N. Y.*	16 M. H.
John Brooks Pratt	*Milwaukee, Wis.*	5 C. H.
John Bayard Pruyn	*Kinderhook, N. Y.*	18 M. H.
Charles Runyon, Jr.	*New York City*	4 Hoxie St.
John Shepard Shedden	*Plattsburgh, N. Y.*	4 Hoxie St.
Joseph Edwin Shoudy	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	21 M. H.
Roy Boardman Smith	*Berlin, Conn.*	7 W. C.
James Roe Stevenson	*Cayuga, N. Y.*	26 W. C.
William Redfield Stocking, Jr.	*Williamstown*	28 W. C.
Walter Albert Swan	*Geneseo, N. Y.*	22 W. C.
Charles Franklin Taber	*Auburn, N. Y.*	30 W. C.
Henry Bernon Tourtellot	*East Derry, N. H.*	30 W. C.
James William Wadsworth	*Hammondsport, N. Y.*	5 E. C.
Harry Towle Watson	*Williamstown*	Mr. Watson's
Robert Epenetus Webster	*Springfield*	14 M. H.
Barrett Rich Wellington	*Troy, N. Y.*	Mr. Smith's

Clarence Elmore Wells	*Riverhead, N. Y.*	7 W. C.
Lewis Coleman Westwood	*Buffalo, N. Y.*	24 W. C.
Charles White Whittlesey	*Pittsfield*	33 M. H.
Lewis Sturtevant Woodruff	*Boston*	Φ. Δ. Θ. Lodge
William Theron Wright	*Brandon, Vt.*	26 W. C.

SOPHOMORES, 75

FRESHMEN—CLASS OF 1906

Llewellyn Hartranft Andrews	*Dalton*	23 W. C.
Alfred Hector Appell	*Mount Vernon, N. Y.*	29 M. H.
Basil Dolivar Barlow	*Ware*	14 W. C.
Richard Newell Barrett	*Albany, N. Y.*	6 S. C.
Lindoff Austin Bassett	*Ware*	14 W. C.
Franklin Westenhouse Bates	*Williamstown*	Mrs. Bates's
Frank Nelson Benham, Jr.	*Bridgeport, Conn.*	Δ. Ψ. Lodge
Henry Dike Bixby	*Salem*	2 M. H.
Warren Hezekiah Blaisdell, Jr.	*Carlisle*	3 W. C.
Alfred Miller Botsford	*Quincy, Ill.*	Mr. Botsford's
Harrison Nelson Bowen	*Briggsville*	3 E. C.
Grover Chester Bowman	*Tuscola, Ill*	29 W. C.
Cecil Beaumont Bradley	*New York City*	Mrs. Sutherland's
Charles Henry Brady	*Potsdam, N. Y.*	Mrs. Eidson's
Albert Francis Buchanan	*Indianapolis, Ind.*	Prof. Mear's
Walter Ives Budington	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	Mrs. Sherman's
Richard Kelsey Burdell	*Columbus, O.*	6 M. H.
Craig Thomas Burns	*Geneseo, N. Y.*	11 S. C.
Leonard Lord Campbell	*Indianapolis, Ind.*	Mrs. Woodbridge's
Water Summerhages Case	*New York City*	25 M. H.
Charles Edmund Casey	*Lee*	24 J. H.
Edward Allison Clapp	*Auburn, N. Y.*	9 W. C.
Kenneth Brewster Coulter	*Chicago, Ill.*	22 M. H.
Eugene Irving Cowell	*Ashburnham*	15 W. C.
Arthur Cowperthwait	*New York City*	38 M. H.
Kenneth Douglas Cranstoun	*Summit, N. J.*	29 J. H.
Stanley Gardner Curtis	*Plattsburgh, N. Y.*	10 W. C.
William Hanford Curtiss	*Olean, N. Y.*	9 M. H.
William Harris Day, Jr.	*Batavia, N. Y.*	9 C. H.
Charles Harrison Demond	*Stafford Springs, Conn.*	23 W. C.
James Watson Williams Dimon	*Utica, N. Y.*	2 M. H.
Nathaniel Hillyer Egleston	*Elizabeth, N. J.*	8 M. H.
Edsall Du Bois Elliott	*Catskill, N. Y.*	12 M. H.
Chester Fitch	*Utica, N. Y.*	5 M. H.

Ralph Rodney French	*Orange*	2 E. C.
Arthur Robert Gabriel	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	1 C. H.
Daniel Francis Gardner	*Pownal, Vt.*	33 M. H.
William Hazen Gates	*Solapur, India*	16 W. C.
Morton Daniel Griswold	*Wallingford, Conn.*	12 M. H.
Charles Frederick Gunther	*North Adams*	2 E. C.
Erskine Burt Halley	*Troy, N. Y.*	36 M. H.
William Newton Harding, Jr.	*Indianapolis, Ind.*	9 W. C.
George Winslow Harvey	*Columbia, Conn.*	32 W. C.
Ben Hershey	*Sterling, Ill.*	20 C. H.
George Washington Hill	*New York City*	38 M. H.
Chauncey Hills	*Gambier, O.*	Room A, C. H.
Donald McCullough Hills	*Gambier, O.*	Room A, C. H.
Russell Valentine Hobson	*Wallingford, Conn.*	7 M. H.
Barnaby Matthew Hogan	*Williamstown*	Mr. Hogan's
Charles Stewart Holbrook	*Shelburne Falls*	24 J. H.
George McIntyre Holroyd	*Waterford, N. Y.*	Mr. Hopkins's
Roger Carroll Hoyt	*New York City*	23 J. H.
Carleton Waterbury Hubbard	*Greenwich, Conn.*	12 C. H.
George Duryee Hulst	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	4 M. H.
Frederick Raymond Hunt	*Columbia, Conn.*	21 W. C.
Guy Hildebrand Hunt	*Washington, D. C.*	Mr. Kemp's
Albert Jaeckel	*New York City*	Mr. Kemp's
Malcolm Douglas Jeffrey	*Columbus, O.*	Mr. Kemp's
Edward Allen Jennings	*New York City*	13 W. C.
Ashley Nixon Keener	*New York City*	K. A. Lodge
Edward Aloysius Kenney	*Clinton*	Rev. Kenney's
Erwin Briant Leland	*Plainfield, N. J.*	6 W. C.
James Alexander Linen, Jr.	*Scranton, Pa.*	20 M. H.
Homer Payson Little	*Dalton*	21 W. C.
Harry Locke	*Williamstown*	Mr. Locke's
Leslie George Loomis, Jr.	*Victor, N. Y.*	27 J. H.
Charles Bailey MacEwan	*Loudenville, N. Y.*	13 M. H.
Robert Dean McFadon	*Quincy, Ill.*	Mr. Botsford's
Wilson Elias McGown	*Cooperstown, N. Y.*	Mrs. Kelly's
Frederick Arthur Macnutt	*Chelmsford Centre*	3 W. C.

Louis Franklin Martin	*Manchester, Vt.*	10 W. C.
Leverett Burnham Mears	*Williamstown*	Prof. Mears'
Brockholst Kip Miller	*Plainfield, N. J.*	18 C. H.
Clyde Lincoln Miller	*Toulon, Ill.*	4 E. C.
Stephen Ashman Morgan	*Rochester, N. Y.*	5 M. H.
Frank Gilkerson Morris	*Greenwich, N. Y.*	11 E. C.
Christian Carl Narten	*Clevcland, O.*	28 M. H.
John Hyatt Naylor	*Summit, N. J.*	Mrs. Sherman's
Frank Rollinson Neild	*Holyoke*	16 E. C.
Joseph William Nelligan	*Ware*	32 W. C.
Harold Adin Nomer	*Plainfield, N. J.*	6 W. C.
Albert Victor Osterhout	*Auburn, N. Y.*	5 W. C.
Dwight Edward Packard	*Ware*	13 C. H.
Wilbur Jewell Page, Jr.	*Concord, N. H.*	1 E. C.
Percy Jerauld Paxton	*Princeton, Ind.*	7 M. H.
Joseph Earl Perry	*Shelburne Falls*	29 W. C.
Philip Rising Peters	*Lancaster, O.*	Mrs. Sutherland's
John Barr Reid	*Pittsfield*	19 W. C.
Francis LeBarron Robbins, Jr.	*Greenfield*	32 M. H.
Frank Reamer Schell	*Harrisburg, Pa.*	20 M. H.
Howard Abraham Scholle	*New York City*	26 J. H.
Floyd Reeves Smith	*Tarrytown, N. Y.*	4 M. H.
Joseph Warren Stone	*Oneida, N. Y.*	23 J. H.
George Ross Templeton	*Troy, N. Y.*	3 M. H.
Wilbur Thing	*Limerick, Me.*	19 W. C.
Nathaniel French Thompson	*Lansingburgh, N. Y.*	8 Hoxie St.
Everett Titsworth Tomlinson, Jr.	*Elizabeth, N. J.*	8 M. H.
Abner Fairfield Towne	*Williamstown*	Mr. Towne's
Herman Lathrop Tucker	*Newton*	27 J. H.
Preston Upham	*Boston*	11 C. H.
John Clarence Vandereof	*Montgomery, N. Y.*	25 M. H.
Arthur Patton VanSchaick	*Highland Park, Ill.*	28 M. H.
Albert Harold Wakefield	*Sheffield*	6 S. C.
Walter Leroy White	*Phillipston*	15 W. C.
Clinton Burnett Wilbur	*Somerset*	16 W. C.
Cyrus Jay Wilson	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	29 M. H.

Benjamin Mather Woodbridge	*Williamstown*	Mrs. Woodbridge's
Orpheus Lanphear Woodbury	*Beverly*	17 C. H.
James Merriman Woodhouse	*Wethersfield, Conn*	Room B, C. H.
William Dudley Woodhouse	*Wethersfield, Conn*	Room B, C. H.
Chauncey Clark Woodworth	*Rochester, N. Y.*	22 M. H.
Samuel Canerly Wooster, Jr.	*Albany, N. Y.*	13 M. H.
Robert VanLier Zahner	*Adams*	17 E. C.

FRESHMEN, 113

PARTIAL COURSE STUDENTS

Edward Center Groesbeck	*Albany, N. Y.*	31 M. H.
Freeman St. Clair Hitchcock	*Greenwich, Conn.*	4 C. H.
Edward Elmwood Kemp	*North Adams*	21 E. C.
Fred Clapp Abercrombie	*Turners Falls*	Φ. Δ. Θ. Lodge
George Bliss Davenport	*Bluffton, Ind.*	Prof. Mears's
Willis Percival Goldin	*Catskill, N. Y.*	24 M. H.
Herbert Russell Helbig	*Detroit, Mich.*	24 M. H.
Frederick Allen Judson	*Troy, N. Y.*	4 Hoxie St.
James Warren Newkirk	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	Σ. Φ. Place
David Henry Osborne, 2d	*Victor, N. Y.*	26 M. H.
Roger Leavitt Rice	*Williamstown*	Prof. Rice's
Nathan Bernard Stern	*New York City*	34 M. H.
Nathan Jacob Stern	*New York City*	34 M. H.
Kimber Lewis Barton, Jr.	*Kansas City, Mo.*	7 M. H.
Daniel Pierson Becker	*Watervliet, N. Y.*	Mr. Lord's
Luther Franklin Bodman	*Chicago, Ill.*	Mr. Smith's
Frank Carey Chapman	*Ogdensburg, N. Y.*	Σ. Φ. Place
Lorenz Pratt Chittenden	*Buffalo, N. Y.*	12 Hoxie St.
Abbott Carson Combes, Jr.	*Elmhurst, N. Y.*	3 C. H.
Tallmadge Percival Delafield	*Boston*	4 Hoxie St.
Charles Ball Gale	*Lee*	6 C. H.
William Carey Harris	*Yonkers, N. Y.*	32 M. H.
Robert Hamilton Holmes	*Ware*	5 W. C.
William Hustace Lane	*East Orange, N. J.*	Mrs. Woodbridge's

Warren Lester Lewis	*Brooklyn, N. Y.*	8 Hoxie St.
John Van Read Lyman, Jr.	*Eau Claire, Wis.*	28 J. H.
Alexander McAllister	*Spencer, Iowa*	Mrs. Dodd's
Irving Taylor Myers	*Bayonne, N. J.*	19 C. H.
Willis Middleton Schuyler	*New York City*	Mrs. Sherman's
Henry Hiland Sercomb	*Chicago, Ill.*	4 Hoxie St.
Elbert Brunson Van Wagner	*Syracuse, N. Y.*	6 M. H.
James Otto Westervelt	*Piermont, N. Y.*	22 M. H.
Allan Seine Widamer	*Warsaw, Ind.*	Mrs. Sherman's
Donald Denison Willcox	*Chester, Conn.*	3 M. H.

PARTIAL COURSE STUDENTS, 34

SUMMARY

GRADUATE STUDENTS:	*Non-resident*	34
	Resident	8
SENIORS		70
JUNIORS		89
SOPHOMORES		75
FRESHMEN		113
PARTIAL COURSE		34
TOTAL		423

SUMMARY BY STATES

New York	173
Massachusetts	110
Illinois	25
New Jersey	24
Connecticut	20
Ohio	13
Indiana	10
Vermont	7
Pennsylvania	5
Maine	4
Missouri	4
Wisconsin	4
Minnesota	3
New Hampshire	3
California	2
District of Columbia	2
Michigan	2
Rhode Island	2
Colorado	1
Iowa	1
North Carolina	1
North Dakota	1
Oregon	1
Texas	1
Chile	1
Turkey	1
India	1
Philippine Islands	1
Total	423
Whole Number of Graduates	4009

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